

Begin April 30-1959

A18 (180)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD CONFERENCE

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

PARIS, APRIL 30 (AP)-FOUR WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS, WINDING UP THEIR PRE-GENEVA MEETING IN UNEXPECTEDLY QUICK TIME, PROCLAIMED FULL AGREEMENT TODAY ON A PLAN TO BREAK DOWN COLD WAR TENSIONS IN EUROPE.

THEN THREE OF THEM--U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO--MET FOR AN HOUR IN A SECRET MUDDLE AT THE U.S. EMBASSY. THE THREE WOULDN'T SAY A WORD OF WHAT THEY TALKED ABOUT.

THE FOURTH, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE, COULDN'T MAKE IT. HE WAS TIED UP IN A DEBATE IN THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT.

LATER THE MINISTERS HAD A HALF-HOUR TALK WITH PAUL-HENRI SPAAK, BELGIAN SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). SPAAK SAID THIS MEETING WAS ARRANGED TO FILL IN THE NATO ALLIANCE ON DECISIONS TAKEN AT THE FOUR-POWER CONFERENCE.

THIS CONFERENCE WOUDN UP SHORTLY AFTER NOON, THOUGH IT HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO RUN THROUGH FRIDAY AND PERHAPS SATURDAY.

THE MINISTERS ANNOUNCED THEY HAD AGREED ON ALL PARTS OF A SWEEPING PACKAGE PLAN, INCLUDING A REITERATION OF WESTERN RIGHTS IN BERLIN, FOR PRESENTATION TO THE SOVIET UNION AT THE EAST-WEST FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN GENEVA.

DETAILS OF THE PACKAGE PLAN WERE SHROUDED IN SECRECY THAT A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID WOULD BE MAINTAINED UNTIL THE OPENING OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE MAY 11.

BUT UNOFFICIAL INFORMANTS GAVE AN OUTLINE OF WHAT WAS IN THE PLAN. THE OUTLINE CONTAINED NO SURPRISES.

ACCORDING TO THE INFORMANTS, THESE WERE THE CRITICAL POINTS:

1. BERLIN'S STATUS WOULD REMAIN UNCHANGED UNTIL A FINAL GERMAN ACCORD IS REACHED AND IMPLEMENTED BY A TREATY WITH A REUNIFIED GERMAN NATION.

2. GERMAN REUNIFICATION WOULD BE ACHIEVED IN A SERIES OF STEPS OVER A PERIOD OF TWO TO THREE YEARS. THE RUSSIANS, BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICANS WOULD SMOOTH THE WAY BY CREATING A COMMISSION TO SET UP MILITARY SECURITY MEASURES DURING THE TRANSITION PERIOD.

3. A SUBCOMMISSION MADE UP OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM WEST GERMANY AND COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY WOULD DEVELOP CONTACTS BETWEEN THE TWO GERMANYS. IT WOULD ALSO DRAFT A LAW TO SET UP REUNIFICATION ON THE BASIS OF FREE ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS AT THE END OF THE PERIOD. THE SUBCOMMISSION WOULD BE WEIGHTED ON A POPULATION BASIS. THIS WOULD FAVOR WEST GERMANY. IT HAS 53 MILLION PEOPLE; EAST GERMANY ABOUT 18 MILLION.

4. A BRITISH PLAN FOR CONTROLS, INSPECTION AND LIMITATION OF ARMED FORCES IN A TENSION-RIDDEN AREA ROUGHLY EMBRACING THE TWO GERMANYS, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS WATERED DOWN AND LINKED WITH THE GERMAN REUNIFICATION PROGRAM. ALLIED CRITICS HAD EXPRESSED FEAR THAT THE ORIGINAL PLAN WOULD PUT THE WEST AT A DISADVANTAGE MILITARILY.

A U.S. SPOKESMAN SUMMED UP THE PUBLIC SENTIMENTS OF ALL FOUR MINISTERS WHEN HE SAID THE QUICK WINDUP WAS "INDICATIVE OF THE HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL NATURE OF THE MEETINGS."

"WE REACHED OUR COMMON POSITION WITHOUT WRANGLING," HE DECLARED. "THERE IS NOTHING LEFT UP IN THE AIR. IT'S ALL DOWN ON PAPER. IT WAS AN EMINENTLY SUCCESSFUL MEETING, BEYOND OUR EXPECTATIONS." *R561*

OTHER ALLIED SOURCES SAID THE AGREEMENT WAS REACHED SWIFTLY BECAUSE THE BRITISH REVISED CONSIDERABLY THEIR PET PLAN TO SET UP "A ZONE OF REDUCED TENSIONS" IN CENTRAL EUROPE.

THE AIR OF SWEETNESS AND LIGHT, HOWEVER, DOES NOT NECESSARILY

30.24-6931

MEAN THAT ALL IS WELL.

FEW IF ANY WESTERN DIPLOMATS EXPECT THE RUSSIANS TO ACCEPT THE ALLIED PACKAGE. SO THE BIG QUESTION IS: TO WHAT POSITION DOES THE WEST FALL BACK IF AND WHEN THE RUSSIANS TURN THUMBS DOWN?

THE OFFICIAL ANSWER IS THAT THERE ISN'T ANY FALBACK POSITION.

"WE ARE NOT GOING TO GENEVA WITH THE IDEA OF FALLING BACK," THE AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID. "OUR DISCUSSION WAS LIMITED TO THE POSITION WITH WHICH WE WILL GO TO GENEVA."

BUT RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID THE WESTERN MINISTERS DID TALK ABOUT ALTERNATIVE PROPOSALS. SOME REPORTED THE MINISTERS WERE PREPARED TO DISCUSS A SEPARATE BERLIN SETTLEMENT IF THE OVER-ALL PACKAGE IS TURNED DOWN.

THE MEETING MARKED HERTER'S FIRST WORK ABROAD AS SECRETARY OF STATE. THERE WAS PRAISE FROM ALL SIDES FOR THE MAN WHO SUCCEEDED JOHN FOSTER DULLES.

THE WEST GERMANS, WHO HAVE BEEN REPRESENTED AS CONCERNED THAT HE MIGHT NOT BE AS TOUGH AS DULLES, SEEMED PLEASED.

"HERTER MADE A VERY GOOD IMPRESSION," A GERMAN SPOKESMAN SAID. "I AM SURE HE WILL TAKE A VERY FIRM POSITION AT GENEVA."

THE SECRETARY PLANS TO FLY BACK TO WASHINGTON TOMORROW NIGHT.

THE FINAL COMMUNIQUE SHED LITTLE LIGHT ON THE TALKS.

IT REAFFIRMED THE LONG-HELD WESTERN POSITION THAT WEST BERLIN, WHICH THE RUSSIANS WANT TO TURN INTO A DEMILITARIZED FREE CITY, WILL NOT BE ABANDONED. THE MINISTERS REITERATED THAT THE WESTERN POWERS WILL INSIST ON THEIR RIGHT TO STAY THERE AND TO HAVE FREE ACCESS TO THE CITY, IN EAST GERMAN TERRITORY 110 MILES EAST OF THE IRON CURTAIN.

PD4586D

A51

AMS BUDGET CONFERENCE INTERPRETIVE (420)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

PARIS, APRIL 30 (AP)-A CROSSPLAY OF COMPROMISE TODAY ENABLED THE WESTERN BIG FOUR TO CLOSE RANKS IN READINESS FOR NEXT MONTH'S MEETING WITH THE SOVIET UNION ON THE PERILOUS PROBLEMS OF EUROPE.

BUT THE ALLIED DISPLAY OF UNITY SEEMED DECEPTIVELY SMOOTH. THERE WERE SIGNS THAT SOME BASIC DIFFERENCES OF APPROACH STILL DIVIDE THE POWERS OVER WHETHER A EUROPEAN ACCOMMODATION WITH THE SOVIET UNION IS POSSIBLE.

FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY ANNOUNCED COMPLETE AGREEMENT ON THE NEGOTIATING POSITION THEY INTEND TO TAKE WHEN THEY MEET RUSSIA'S ANDREI GROMYKO IN GENEVA MAY 11.

IT TOOK THEM SEVEN HOURS, SPREAD OVER TWO DAYS, TO PROCLAIM THEIR SOLIDARITY. NEARLY DOUBLE THAT TIME HAD BEEN SET ASIDE FOR THE PURPOSE. IN WARSAW EARLIER THIS WEEK STATESMEN OF THE SOVIET BLOC BOASTED OF THEIR UNANIMITY AFTER EIGHT HOURS OF TALK.

ALLIED SPOKESMEN OFFERED TWO REASONS FOR THE SWIFT PROGRESS:

1. GOOD STAFFWORK BY EXPERTS WHO HAD PREPARED A CLEAR RUNDOWN OF PROPOSALS.

2. INTER-ALLIED DIFFERENCES WERE NOT AS GREAT AS SOME HAD SUGGESTED.

ALLIED DELEGATES CONCEDED UNOFFICIALLY OTHER FACTORS CAME INTO PLAY TOO.

THE MOST NOTABLE WAS A GIVE-AND-TAKE EXCHANGE OF CONCESSIONS BY BRITAIN AND ITS PARTNERS. THE BRITISH PRESSED FOR A POSITION THAT WOULD ALLOW THE ALLIES TO

NEGOTIATE A SEPARATE BERLIN DEAL WITH THE SOVIETS IF A GERMAN PACKAGE SETTLEMENT SEEMS IMPOSSIBLE. THIS WAS AGREED BY THE AMERICANS, FRENCH AND WEST GERMANS.

THE BRITISH LATER WATERED DOWN ANOTHER PET PROJECT FOR CREATING A ZONE OF REDUCED TENSION ACROSS THE HEARTLAND OF EUROPE WHERE ARMAMENTS COULD BE LIMITED. THIS HAD BEEN FIERCELY OPPOSED BY THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY. THEN THE BRITISH TONED IT DOWN AND TIED IT TOGETHER WITH OTHER PARTS OF THE GERMAN PACKAGE DEAL.

ALL THIS INTER-PLAY RELATED ONLY TO THE FIRST BARGANING POSITIONS THE ALLIES INTEND TAKING UP IN GENEVA, HOWEVER.

THERE IS STILL SCOPE FOR SIGNIFICANT DIFFERENCES TO CAUSE TROUBLE. ESSENTIALLY THESE DIFFICULTIES CENTER AROUND THE BIG QUESTION:

IS SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV GENUINLY INTERESTED IN NEGOTIATING A LIVE-AND-LET-LIVE AGREEMENT WITH THE WEST IN EUROPE? THE AMERICANS, FRENCH AND WEST GERMANS FEEL SURE THE ANSWER IS "NO." THEY WOULD LIKE TO BE PROVED WRONG. AND IF THAT HAPPENS THEY WOULD BE READY TO GIVE AS WELL AS TAKE.

THE GOVERNMENT OF BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN TAKES THE OPPOSITE VIEW.

MACMILLAN CAME BACK FROM MOSCOW LAST MONTH CONVINCED KHRUSHCHEV SERIOUSLY WANTS BIT-BY-BIT SETTLEMENTS OF EUROPE'S PROBLEMS. MACMILLAN IS EQUALLY SATISFIED THAT GERMAN REUNION ON ACCEPTABLE TERMS IS OUT FOR YEARS TO COME. MACMILLAN ALSO IS FAIRLY SURE THAT THIS PROSPECT DOES NOT REALLY DISPLEASE PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE OF FRANCE OR CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OF WEST GERMANY.

RA548PED

A119 190

WITH PARIS CONFERENCE A95

BERLIN, APRIL 30 (AP)-EAST GERMANY INTENDS TO TAKE OVER CONTROL OF WESTERN LIFELINES TO WEST BERLIN REGARDLESS OF THE RESULTS OF COMING EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS, ITS COMMUNIST BOSS SAID IN A SPEECH PUBLISHED TODAY.

THE PARTY BOSS, WALTER ULRICH, TOLD A WORKERS RALLY AT THE BITTERFELD INDUSTRIAL CENTER THAT EAST GERMANY WILL CONCLUDE A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH THE RUSSIANS IF THE WEST FAILS TO AGREE ON AN ACCORD FOR ALL GERMANY.

THE COMMUNIST BLOC IS DEMANDING THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE OPENING MAY 11 IN GENEVA ACCEPT A PEACE TREATY THAT WOULD END THE FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION OF BERLIN AND TRANSFORM WEST BERLIN INTO A SO-CALLED FREE CITY.

ULBRICHT DECLARED THAT CONCLUSION OF A SEPARATE COMMUNIST PEACE TREATY AUTOMATICALLY WOULD ANNULL THE OCCUPATION ACCORDS WHICH STIPULATE THAT ONLY THE RUSSIANS CAN CHECK ON ALLIED RAIL AND HIGHWAY TRAFFIC TO WEST BERLIN, IN EAST GERMAN TERRITORY 110 MILES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE PARTY CHIEF'S REMARKS WERE PUBLISHED THIS MORNING BY NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER.

IN A FRONT PAGE EDITORIAL WRITTEN BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER OTTO WINZER, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND SAID THE EAST GERMANS PLEDGED AT THE RECENT WARSAW PACT MEETING TO GUARANTEE ACCESS RIGHTS IF THE PROPOSAL FOR A FREE CITY WAS ACCEPTED.

WD/JF1018AED

578

WITH PARIS CONFERENCE

BONN, GERMANY, APRIL 30 (AP)-WEST GERMANY SHOULD BE READY TO QUIT NATO AND RENOUNCE NUCLEAR WEAPONS AS THE PRICE FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS. SPEAKER EUGEN GERSTENMAIER OF THE BUN-

DESTAG SAID TODAY.

GERSTENMAIER BELONGS TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY, WHICH FOLLOWS A POLICY OF STRICT ADHERENCE TO THE WESTERN ALLIANCE. HE MADE HIS SUGGESTION AT A LUNCH OF THE FOREIGN PRESS ASSN.

GERSTENMAIER LAID DOWN THE CONDITION THAT "OUR SECURITY WOULD BE GUARANTEED AND UNITED GERMANY WOULD HAVE AT LEAST NOT LESS SECURITY THAN THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC ENJOYS IN NATO."

GERSTENMAIER SAID HE HAD NO GREAT HOPES OF SUCCESS FOR THE COMING EAST-WEST FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE AT GENEVA.

A169 (170)

PB818PED

WITH PARIS CONFERENCE

TOKYO, APRIL 30 (AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TODAY ANNOUNCED COMMUNIST CHINA'S ALL-OUT SUPPORT FOR THE SOVIET UNION ON THE GERMAN QUESTION AND DECLARED THE WESTERN BLOC "IS HEADING FOR DISINTEGRATION."

IN HIS FIRST SPEECH SINCE HE WAS REAFFIRMED AS PREMIER LAST MONDAY, CHOU TOLD A MAY DAY EVE RECEPTION "THINGS ARE DAILY GETTING WORSE" FOR THE WEST.

A PEIPING BROADCAST SAID CHOU CONTENDED THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD BEEN COMPELLED TO ACCEPT THE SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR SUMMIT AND FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCES "UNDER THE PRESSURE OF THE PEACE-LOVING COUNTRIES AND PEOPLE OF THE WHOLE WORLD."

"WE GIVE ALL-OUT SUPPORT TO THE PROPOSAL OF THE SOVIET UNION, AND HOPE THAT THE HOLDING OF THESE CONFERENCES WILL BE OF HELP TO SOLVING THE CONCLUSION OF A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY, THE TERMINATION OF THE OCCUPATION REGIME IN WEST BERLIN AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS FOR WHOSE SOLUTION CONDITIONS ARE ALREADY RIPE," CHOU SAID.

RED CHINA'S TRAVELING DEFENSE MINISTER, MARSHAL PENG TEH-HUAI, ALREADY HAD GIVEN SIMILAR ASSURANCES OF CHINESE SUPPORT IN A SPEECH IN EAST BERLIN.

THE PREMIER ALSO DECLARED "ALL-OUT SUPPORT FOR NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENTS IN ASIA, AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA."

HE SAID RED CHINA WANTS "TO ESTABLISH ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL TIES WITH THE PEOPLE OF CUBA."

SS144PED

A101

WITH PARIS (250)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 30 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WAS AUTHORITATIVELY REPORTED TODAY TO BE AGAINST USING A U.N. MILITARY FORCE TO NAIL DOWN ANY NEW ARRANGEMENTS THE BIG FOUR MAY MAKE FOR BERLIN.

HE IS EXPECTED TO DEAL WITH THE SUBJECT IN A SPEECH SATURDAY TO THE STUDENTS' ASSN. OF COPENHAGEN.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THERE IS A POSSIBILITY OF SOME KIND OF U.N. ROLE IN BERLIN, BUT SAID IT WOULD BE PREMATURE TO SPECULATE ON ANY U.N. GUARANTEE THERE.

"I DO NOT KNOW WHAT THOSE WHO USE THE WORD 'GUARANTEE' MEAN WITH

IT IN THIS CONTEXT," HE EXPLAINED, "AND I HAVE NO WISH AT ALL TO ELABORATE ON THE POSSIBLE INTERPRETATIONS THAT MIGHT BE GIVEN TO THE WORD."

HE OPPOSED ESTABLISHMENT OF A PERMANENT U.N. MILITARY FORCE TO BE SENT TO VARIOUS WORLD TROUBLE SPOTS AS NEEDED. BUT IN THIS CONNECTION HE DID NOT MENTION BERLIN.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL DECLARED HIS FIRST TALK WITH THE NEW U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE, CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, IN WASHINGTON A WEEK AGO WAS EXCEEDINGLY USEFUL AND MOST WELCOME.

ASKED IF HE HAD FOUND A WILL TO NEGOTIATE IN WASHINGTON AS HE HAD IN MOSCOW EARLIER, HAMMARSKJOLD ASKED HIS QUESTIONER, "DO YOU FOR A MOMENT DOUBT THAT SUCH A WILL IS PRESENT IN WASHINGTON?"

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID IF THE BERLIN CRISIS BECAME A THREAT TO PEACE, ANY U.N. MEMBER OR THE SECRETARY GENERAL COULD PUT IT BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL, AND NO BIG POWER THEN COULD KEEP IT OUT OF THE U.N.

BUT HE SAID HE WAS "NOT AT ALL KEEN TO BE ON THE STAGE" IN THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' TALKS TO START IN GENEVA MAY 11.

HAMMARSKJOLD LEAVES TOMORROW FOR A U.N. BUSINESS CONFERENCE IN GENEVA VIA COPENHAGEN, LUND (SWEDEN), AND STOCKHOLM. HE WILL BE IN GENEVA WHEN THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEET.

PD923PED

A119WA

(130) WASHINGTON, APRIL 30 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER WILL MAKE A RADIO AND TELEVISION REPORT TO THE NATION NEXT THURSDAY, MAY 7, ON THE PARIS CONFERENCE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS. HERTER ALSO WILL REVIEW THE FORTHCOMING EAST-WEST FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE TO BE HELD IN GENEVA MAY 11.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY ANNOUNCED THAT THE NETWORKS HAD GRANTED THE TIME FOR THE HERTER BROADCAST AT THE REQUEST OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

HERTER WILL BE HEARD FROM 9 TO 9:30 P.M. EDT (8-8:30 P.M. EST) OVER THE ABC, CBS, MUTUAL AND NBC RADIO NETWORKS.

HE WILL BE SEEN SIMULTANEOUSLY ON TELEVISION OVER THE CBS AND NBC NETWORKS.

HAGERTY SAID ABC WILL CARRY HERTER ON TV FROM 10 TO 10:30 P.M. EDT 9:30 P.M. EST) THAT NIGHT.

HERTER WILL BRIEF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE NEXT TUESDAY ON THE PARIS CONFERENCE OF WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS. FORMER SECRETARY JOHN FOSTER DULLES FOLLOWED A PRACTICE OF REPORTING TO THE COMMITTEE ON ALL TRIPS ABROAD.

CZ1020PED

G47

WX BA

PARIS, APRIL 30 (AP)-GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, TODAY ANNOUNCED THAT MAJ. GEN. EDWARD W. SUAREZ, USAF, HAS BEEN NAMED TO SUCCEED MAJ. GEN. B. E. ALLEN, USAF, AS COMMANDER OF THE SIXTH ALLIED TACTICAL AIR FORCE WITH HEADQUARTERS AT IZMIR, TURKEY. THE APPOINTMENT WILL BE EFFECTIVE IN JULY.

HB550PED

B24 Q

-17-

NIGHT LEAD SUMMIT (240)

PARIS, APRIL 30 (AP)-SAN FRANCISCO EMERGED AS TODAY'S BEST BET FOR THE SITE OF A SUMMIT CONFERENCE. AND MOST DIPLOMATS IN TOWN FOR THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING APPEARED TO BE SURE

30.24-6933

THERE WILL BE A SUMMIT GATHERING IN LATE SUMMER.

OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THE QUESTION OF A SUMMIT MEETING DID NOT COME UP IN THE MINISTERS' MEETING. BUT THERE WAS A LOT OF CORRIDOR CHITCHAT ON THE SUBJECT.

ONE QUALIFIED DIPLOMAT SUMMED UP THE SITUATION THIS WAY:

"IT SEEKS CLEAR THAT KHRUSHCHEV (THE SOVIET PREMIER) WANTS TO HOLD A SUMMIT CONFERENCE. HE KNOWS THAT IF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE (OF EAST-WEST FOREIGN MINISTERS) COLLAPSES, THERE WON'T BE ANY SUMMIT.

"SO YOU CAN BE SURE HE'S NOT GOING TO LET THE GENEVA TALKS COLLAPSE. THEY MAY NOT GET ANYWHERE, BUT THE SOVIETS WILL SEE TO IT THAT IT LOOKS AS IF SOME PROGRESS IS BEING MADE.

"KHRUSHCHEV WANTS TO HOLD THE SUMMIT MEETING IN THE UNITED STATES. HE'S NEVER BEEN THERE AND HE'S NEVER MADE A SECRET OF THE FACT HE WANTS TO GO.

"THE BEST INFORMATION FROM WASHINGTON IS THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS COME AROUND TO THE IDEA IT WOULD BE A GOOD THING TO HOLD THE SUMMIT MEETING IN THE UNITED STATES.

"AND IF IT IS HELD IN THE UNITED STATES, IT CERTAINLY WILL BE IN SAN FRANCISCO."

THE CALIFORNIA CITY ALREADY HAS PUT IN A BID TO BECOME THE SITE. SO HAS THE CANADIAN CITY OF QUEBEC. GENEVA AND VIENNA ALSO HAVE BEEN MENTIONED.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH ARE SAID TO WANT TO HOLD THE MEETING IN EUROPE, SAY VIENNA, BUT THE FRENCH ARE REPORTED WILLING TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES. THE WEST GERMANS, WHO WOULD NOT BE DIRECT PARTICIPANTS BUT CERTAINLY WOULD BE PRESENT, LOOK WITH FAVOR ON SAN FRANCISCO.

B105 QUE

B446PED

(250)

MOSCOW, APRIL 30 (AP)-DEAR MAYOR CHRISTOPHER: SAN FRANCISCO: WHAT PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV SAID WAS: HE WOULDN'T STAND IN THE WAY OF A SUMMIT MEETING IN YOUR CITY.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY'S PRESS DEPARTMENT ISSUED TODAY THIS TEXT OF A MESSAGE KHRUSHCHEV SENT YOU TUESDAY:

"ESTEEMED MR. CHRISTOPHER, I RECEIVED YOUR CABLE IN WHICH THERE WAS A SUGGESTION ABOUT HOLDING A HIGH LEVEL MEETING IN SAN FRANCISCO.

"ALLOW ME TO EXPRESS MY THANKFULNESS FOR THIS KIND INVITATION.

"PROCEEDING IN THE INTEREST OF GUARANTEEING SPEEDY CONVOCATION OF A MEETING OF HEADS OF THE POWERS, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, AS HAS ALREADY BEEN STATED, IS READY TO CARRY ON A CONFERENCE ON THE TERRITORY OF THE U.S.S.R. AS WELL AS ON THE TERRITORY OF THE UNITED STATES OR ANY COUNTRIES. THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NOT OBJECT TO HOLDING SUCH A MEETING IN SAN FRANCISCO IF READINESS IS EXPRESSED BY OTHER PARTICIPANTS IN THE MEETING.

"RESPECTFULLY, "N.S. KHRUSHCHEV.

28 APRIL.

6961

--DASH--  
THE MESSAGE WAS RECEIVED IN SAN FRANCISCO ON A MACHINE WHICH HAD NO COUNTERPARTS FOR ALL RUSSIAN LETTERS AND TRANSLATORS WERE NOT QUITE SURE WHAT IT SAID.

THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS HAVE BEEN PICTURED AS FAVORING A SUMMIT MEETING EITHER IN SAN FRANCISCO OR QUEBEC, ALTHOUGH SOME INCLINATION REMAINS FOR ANOTHER SESSION IN GENEVA. THE FINAL SELECTION WILL HAVE TO BE MADE AT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING BEGINNING IN GENEVA MAY 11.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS LONG BEEN REPORTED EAGER TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES.

SP1241PED

(328)

LONDON, APRIL 30 (AP)—THE HOUSE OF COMMONS EXPLODED IN UPROAR TODAY OVER LABORITE CHARGES THAT A GOVERNMENT MINISTER HAD TALKED TOO MUCH IN GERMANY.

PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN TOOK ON THE TASK OF DEFENDING DAPPER SIR DAVID ECCLES, PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF TRADE, AGAINST ATTACKS BY SIX SOCIALIST LEGISLATORS.

THEY WERE ANGRY OVER A SPEECH BY ECCLES IN HANNOVER LAST WEEK IN WHICH HE ADVISED THE GERMANS AGAINST TAKING BRITISH NEWSPAPER CRITICISM SERIOUSLY BECAUSE THE BRITISH READ NEWSPAPERS ONLY FOR RACING RESULTS. AND HE ADDED IT WAS A GOOD THING THAT THE BRITISH ROYAL FAMILY IS OF GERMAN DESCENT.

ECCLES HAS ALREADY ADMITTED PUBLICLY THAT HE "DROPPED A BRICK" IN HIS HANNOVER SPEECH. BUT THE LABORITES WERE UNPleased.

FRED PEART ASKED MACMILLAN TO TELL ECCLES "NOT TO RUN DOWN AND DEGRADE BRITISH EFFORTS AND BRITISH INSTITUTIONS."

WHILE THE TEMPERATURE OF THE HOUSE MOUNTED, MACMILLAN SAID ECC

ES HAD DELIVERED ONLY HIS OWN OPINION AND WAS NOT VOICING GOVERNMENT POLICY.

"IN GENERAL," SAID THE PRIME MINISTER "I MUST SAY THAT I THINK SIR DAVID'S VISIT TO GERMANY HAS DONE A GREAT DEAL OF GOOD."

LABORITES AND CONSERVATIVES TRIED TO BLOW EACH OTHER IN SHOUTING AND LAUGHTER. MARCUS LIPTON, ANOTHER LABORITE, LEAPT TO HIS FEET.

"RESIST ALL EFFORTS TO REMOVE SIR DAVID FROM THE BOARD OF TRADE," HE ADVISED MACMILLAN. "HE IS WORTH A MILLION VOTES TO THE LABOR PARTY WHERE HE IS NOW."

6961  
THEN MACMILLAN SHOUTED WITH LAUGHTER WHEN LABORITE WILLIAM HAMILTON SUGGESTED REPLACING SIR DAVID WITH SOMEONE "MORE DISCREET"--THE TALKATIVE FIELD MARSHAL MONTGOMERY.

ECCLES FORTHCOMING TRIP TO MOSCOW AS LEADER OF A BRITISH TRADE DELEGATION CAME UP NEXT.

"IF THE HANNOVER SPEECH IS THE KIND OF THING HE SAYS AFTER A GLASS OF SHERRY," REMARKED LABORITE ENRYS HUGHES, "WHAT IS HE LIKELY TO SAY AFTER TWO VODKAS?"

MACMILLAN SAID HE WOULD CONVEY THE WARNING ABOUT EXCESSIVE VODKA TO SIR DAVID PERSONALLY.

JP229 PED

A65

PRECEDE MOSCOW DAY  
LONDON, APRIL 30 (AP)—SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN AWARDED A LENIN PEACE PRIZE FOR 1958, RADIO MOSCOW ANNOUNCED TONIGHT. HE WAS DESCRIBED ON THE AWARDS LIST SIMPLY AS "SOVIET STATESMAN."

AMONG OTHER WINNERS WAS WILLIAM EDWARD DU BOIS, 91-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN NEGRO EDITOR AND AUTHOR FROM BROOKLYN, N. Y.

THE LENIN PRIZES ARE AWARDED ANNUALLY FOR WORK IN "THE FIGHT FOR MAINTENANCE AND REINFORCEMENT OF PEACE." THEY ARE WORTH \$35,000 AND USED TO BE CALLED STALIN PRIZES.

--DASH--

DU BOIS WAS THE RECIPIENT IN 1952 OF THE SOCALLED "INTERNATIONAL PEACE PRIZE," ANOTHER COMMUNIST DECORATION.

HE WAS CHAIRMAN IN 1950-51 OF THE "PEACE INFORMATION CENTER" IN NEW YORK WHICH CIRCULATED THE STOCKHOLM PEACE PETITION. THE GOVERNMENT SAID THE PETITION WAS COMMUNIST INSPIRED.

HIS CONNECTION WITH THE CENTER, WHICH WAS CITED BY THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE AS SUBVERSIVE, LED TO HIS INDICTMENT FOR FAILURE TO REGISTER AS A FOREIGN AGENT. HE WAS ACQUITTED IN A U.S. DISTRICT COURT.

DU BOIS HAS ATTENDED A NUMBER OF COMMUNIST-SPONSORED EUROPEAN PEACE CONGRESSES.

THE NEGRO SCHOLAR SERVED FROM 1910 TO 1932 AS DIRECTOR OF PUBLICATIONS FOR THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE. HE IS THE AUTHOR OF VARIOUS WORKS ON AFRICA AND THE NEGRO PROBLEM.

DU BOIS COULD NOT BE REACHED IMMEDIATELY FOR COMMENT.

PD925 PED

A74

NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV-MAY DAY (130)  
MOSCOW, FRIDAY, MAY 1 (AP)—NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN AWARDED A LENIN PEACE PRIZE FOR 1958, TASS ANNOUNCED TODAY AS THE SOVIET UNION BEGAN ITS BIG MAY DAY WEEKEND.

THE NEWS AGENCY ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE AWARD TO THE SOVIET PREMIER SAID "THIS ACTIVITIES IN FAVOR OF PEACE PERSONIFIED MOST FULLY AND STRIKINGLY THE PEACEABLE POLICY OF THE SOVIET SOCIALIST STATE . . . KHRUSHCHEV. DESCRIBED BY TASS AS "OUTSTANDING PUBLIC LEADER AND

STATESMAN OF THE U.S.S.R.," HEADED THE LIST OF FIVE LENIN PRIZE WINNERS.

ANOTHER WINNER IS WILLIAM DUBOIS, 91-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN NEGRO EDITOR AND WRITER OF BROOKLYN, N.Y.

THE OTHERS ARE OTTO BUCHWITZ, EAST GERMAN LABOR LEADER; KOSTAS VARNALIS, A GREEK WRITER, AND IVOR MONTAGU, LEFTIST ENGLISH JOURNALIST. THE PRIZE WINNERS WERE NAMED BY THE INTERNATIONAL LENIN PRIZE COMMITTEE ON APRIL 25TH AND 27TH UNDER ACADEMICIAN DMITRY SKOBELTSYN.

IN COMMENTING ON THE AWARDS, TASS QUOTED SKOBELTSYN AS SAYING:

"IN HIS WORK FOR THE BENEFIT OF PEACE, NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV EMBODIED IN A MOST FULL AND STRIKING MANNER THE PEACEABLE POLICY OF THE FIRST SOCIALIST STATE, OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHICH ALWAYS REGARDED THE SAFEGUARDING AND STRENGTHENING OF PEACE AS THEIR MAIN GOAL.

"KHRUSHCHEV'S NAME IS ASSOCIATED WITH A NEW STAGE IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS MARKED BY INCREASED ACTIVITY OF ALL FORCES OF PEACE."

SKOBELTSYN SAID DUBOIS "HAS BEEN TAKING AN ACTIVE PART IN THE PEACE MOVEMENT FOR 10 YEARS" AND CALLED HIM A "COURAGEOUS FIGHTER FOR PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN PEOPLES."

"THOUGH 91 YEARS OLD, HE IS FULL OF ENERGY AND THE DESIRE TO CONTINUE THE STRUGGLE FOR PEACE AND HAPPINESS OF THE PEOPLES WITH STILL GREAT VIGOR," HE ADDED.

THE LENIN PRIZES CARRY CASH AWARD VALUED AT \$35,000.

KHRUSHCHEV ALREADY HOLDS THE HERO OF SOVIET LABOR AWARD, FOUR ORDERS OF LENIN AND OTHER SOVIET DECORATIONS. UNTIL 1957 THE PEACE AWARDS WERE KNOWN AS STALIN PRIZES.

MOSCOW WAS JAMMED WITH PEOPLE FOR THE BIG MAY DAY HOLIDAY, STARTING OFFICIALLY WITH THE ANNUAL PARADE THROUGH RED SQUARE AT 10 A.M.

THE CITY WAS SPRUCED UP WITH FRESH COATS OF PAINT. RED BANNERS AND FLAGS DOTTED EVERY SECTION, PROCLAMING GLORY TO EVERYTHING SOVIET AND COMMUNIST.

IN AN ORDER OF THE DAY FOR THE CELEBRATIONS, DEFENSE MINISTER RODION MALINOVSKY CALLED FOR FURTHER STRENGTHENING OF THE SOVIET UNION'S MILITARY POWER.

"THE PEACEFUL INITIATIVES OF THE U.S.S.R. MEET WITH THE OPPOSITION OF THE RULING CIRCLES OF THE WESTERN POWERS, WHO ARE PERSISTENTLY CARRYING ON THE ARMAMENTS RACE," RADIO MOSCOW QUOTED HIM AS SAYING. "IN THESE CONDITIONS, THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND SOVIET GOVERNMENT CANNOT BUT TAKE THE NECESSARY MEASURES TO FURTHER STRENGTHEN THE DEFENSE POTENTIAL OF THE COUNTRY."

THE DEFENSE CHIEF ORDERED MAY DAY SALUTES OF 20 GUNS IN ALL CAPITALS OF SOVIET REPUBLICS AND IN THE "HERO TOWNS" OF LENINGRAD, STALINGRAD, SEVASTOPOL AND ODESSA.

KHRUSHCHEV, IN A MAY DAY EVEN STATEMENT, REITERATED THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL SURPASS THE UNITED STATES IN PER CAPITAL PRODUCTION DURING THE PERIOD OF 1965-70.

SPEAKING AT A LUNCHEON IN THE KREMLIN YESTERDAY, HE SAID:

"NO ONE DOUBTS WE CAN OVERTAKE THE UNITED STATES ECONOMICALLY IN PER CAPITA OUTPUT. NOW WE ARE ONLY BEGINNING TO ARGUE WHEN WE CAN CARRY IT OUT AND WE SAY 1956 TO 1970. SOME ABROAD SAY LATER.

"WE ARE FINALLY CATCHING UP WITH THE UNITED STATES AND THE OUTCOME WILL BE RESOLVED IN OUR FAVOR."

FV1022PED

A137

--95--

MOSCOW, APRIL 30 (AP)-FIELD MARSHAL LORD MONTGOMERY SAID TODAY HE IS TAKING BACK A MESSAGE FROM NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN. HE HAS HAD TWO CONFERENCES WITH THE CHIEF OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

THE OLD BRITISH SOLDIER TALKED WITH SOME NEWSMEN AT THE BRITISH EMBASSY. HE DECLINED TO GO INTO THE SUBJECT OF HIS CONFERENCES WITH KHRUSHCHEV. BUT SAID THEY WERE VERY FRIENDLY.

30.24- 6935

"I HAD TWO VERY INTERESTING SESSIONS," HE SAID. "THEY WERE VERY INTERESTING, VERY FRANK, VERY FRIENDLY AND IN A VERY GOOD ATMOSPHERE. THAT'S ALL."

MONTGOMERY SMILED AS THE CORRESPONDENTS REFLECTED DISCONTENT AT NOT GETTING SOME REFLECTION OF THE FINDINGS FROM HIS PRIVATE TRIP TO MOSCOW TO LEARN WHAT HE COULD DO TO HELP MEND EAST-WEST RELATIONS.

MONTGOMERY TALKED YESTERDAY WITH KHRUSHCHEV, DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL RODION Y. MALINOVSKY AND MARSHAL VASSILY D. SOKOLOVSKY, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES. HE SAW KHRUSHCHEV AND SOKOLOVSKY AGAIN THIS MORNING.

ASKED IF HE WAS DEPRESSED BY THESE CONVERSATIONS, HE REPLIED: "I DON'T LOOK DEPRESSED, DO IT I DON'T FEEL DEPRESSED."

IT WAS EVIDENT HE WAS PLEASED WITH HIS EXPLOIT IN COMING TO MOSCOW DESPITE CRITICISM IN BOTH LONDON AND WASHINGTON, WHERE HE EVIDENTLY WAS LOOKED UPON AS A MAN NOT LIKELY TO HELP THE WEST GET A SATISFACTORY SOLUTION IN COMING NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS.

HE PLANS TO TAKE OFF FOR LONDON TOMORROW.

"THEY WERE VERY KIND TO ME, THESE SOVIET AUTHORITIES," MONTGOMERY SAID. "BOTH CIVIL AND MILITARY WENT COMPLETELY OUT OF THEIR WAY. NOTHING WAS TOO MUCH TROUBLE."

ASKED WHETHER KHRUSHCHEV SHOWED A GRASP OF STRATEGIC PROBLEMS MONTGOMERY REPLIED "I SHOULD THINK SO."

"HAVE YOU GOT A BETTER IDEA NOW THAN YOU HAD BEFORE ON EAST-WEST PROBLEMS?" A CORRESPONDENT ASKED.

"YES, I HAVE. BEFORE WHAT I HAD WAS ONLY HEARSAY."

MONTGOMERY WAS QUESTIONED AT LENGTH ABOUT A RECORDED CBS INTERVIEW, BROADCAST IN THE UNITED STATES TUESDAY NIGHT, IN WHICH HE SAID AMERICAN LEADERSHIP IS SICK. HE DODGED A NUMBER OF QUESTIONS, SAYING HE HAD TO SAY WHAT HE IS QUOTED AS SAYING.

ASKED ABOUT HIS BROADCAST SUGGESTION THAT THE TWO SIDES MUST MAKE CONCESSIONS TO EASE TENSION, HE REPLIED:

"WHEN YOU HAVE A RIGID SITUATION AND TWO PEOPLE FACING EACH OTHER, YOU HAVE TO MAKE CONCESSIONS."

HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE MESSAGE TO MACMILLAN WAS IMPORTANT. HE KEPT REPEATING "JUST SAY IT'S A MESSAGE." HE SAID IT WAS ORAL, NOT WRITTEN.

RK1233PED

A42 (WX FW)

MOSCOW, APRIL 30 (AP)-U.S. AND SOVIET VETERANS LAST NIGHT CELEBRATED THE 14TH ANNIVERSARY OF THEIR WORLD WAR II MEETING AT THE ELBE RIVER BY EXCHANGING HOPES FOR GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN THE AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN PEOPLE.

JOSEPH POLOWSKY OF CHICAGO, ILL., LEADER OF THE SEVEN AMERICANS HERE FOR THE REUNION, TOLD THE REUNION MEETING THAT THE "PLAIN PEOPLE OF BOTH COUNTRIES DON'T WANT WAR."

THE REUNIONS HAVE BEEN HELD SINCE 1955, COMMEMORATING THE JOINING OF THE AMERICAN AND SOVIET ARMIES ON THE ELBE IN THE DRIVE THAT SPLIT GERMANY IN TWO. LAST YEAR'S MEETING WAS IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE AMERICAN VETERANS ARRIVED TUESDAY. THEY WILL BE GUESTS AT THE SOVIET MAY DAY PARADE IN MOSCOW.

DF506AED

A79

MOSCOW, APRIL 30 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION SIGNED AN AGREEMENT WITH NORWAY AND FINLAND YESTERDAY TO DEVELOP POWER RESOURCES OF NORTHERN FINLAND'S LAKE INARI, SOURCE OF A RIVER ALONG THE BORDER BETWEEN RUSSIA AND NORWAY.

WORK ON THE POWER PROJECT WILL BE DONE THROUGH THE SOVIET KAITA-KOSKI HYDROELECTRIC STATION AND DAM, WITH ALL THREE NATIONS SHARING IN THE POWER PRODUCED.

DF735AED

A116 120

BONN, GERMANY, APRIL 30 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY THE 400-TON SOVIET SUBMARINE CHASER KRONSTADT CRUISED THROUGH A FORMATION OF GERMAN, DANISH AND NORWEGIAN MINESWEEPERS ON NATO OPERATIONS IN KIEL BAY YESTERDAY.

THE SOVIET VESSEL CAME WITHIN 50 YARDS OF THE NATO SHIPS, THE MINISTRY REPORTED. NAVAL EXPERTS REGARD THIS AS DANGEROUSLY CLOSE IN SUCH OPERATIONS.

THE INCIDENT OCCURRED ABOUT FOUR TO FIVE MILES OFF THE GERMAN COAST. THE SOVIET VESSEL WAS REPORTED TO HAVE CIRCLED THE NATO SHIPS SEVERAL TIMES BEFORE MAKING OFF. GERMAN NAVAL SOURCES SAID THEY BELIEVED THE VESSEL WAS SPYING ON THE NATO EXERCISES.

THE THREE-NATION FLEET OF MINESWEEPERS BEGAN A 12-DAY MINESWEEPING EXERCISE ON MONDAY. INFORMANTS HERE BELIEVED THERE ARE PROBABLY OTHER SOVIET SHIPS SHADOWING THE NATO FLEET.

WD1006AED

A122

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARY (160)

BUDAPEST, APRIL 30 (AP)-COMMUNIST HUNGARY HAS THREATENED TO EXPEL AMERICAN DIPLOMATS IN A PROTEST AGAINST ALLEGED OFF-LIMITS TRAVEL, AMERICAN SOURCES SAID TONIGHT.

THE THREAT WAS IN A MEMORANDUM PROTESTING WHAT THE HUNGARIANS CALLED A VIOLATION OF THEIR BORDER ZONE BY THE U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE, COL. JOHNSON G. LEMMON.

LEMMON AND THE FRENCH MILITARY ATTACHE, PAUL REYNAUD, WERE DETAINED 10 HOURS TWO NIGHTS AGO BY A BORDER PATROL WHILE DRIVING NEAR THE RUSSIAN-HUNGARIAN BORDER.

THE AMERICANS CLAIM THEY HAVE NEVER BEEN ADVISED THAT THE AREA WHERE LEMMON AND REYNAUD WERE STOPPED IS A RESTRICTED AREA.

AMERICAN SOURCES SAID THE MEMORANDUM ASSERTED THE U.S. LEGATION HAD BEEN WARNED BEFORE ABOUT SUCH VIOLATIONS AND ASSERTED IF THEY HAD BEEN FORCED TO DECLARE THE PERSONS INVOLVED PERSONA NON GRATA (UNWELCOME).

WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE SAID HOLDING LEMMON UNDER GUARD AT THE BORDER FOR 10 HOURS WAS A VIOLATION OF DIPLOMATIC PRACTICE.

FV1029PED

A172

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, APRIL 30 (AP)-THE NUCLEAR TEST SUSPENSION CONFERENCE MET FOR ONLY 11 MINUTES TODAY AND ADJOURNED UNTIL MONDAY. THE SOVIET DELEGATION WAS NOT PREPARED TO OFFER NEW INFORMATION ON ITS PROPOSAL FOR A LIMITED NUMBER OF ON-SITE INSPECTIONS OF SUSPICIOUS DISTURBANCES.

U.S. AND BRITISH DELEGATIONS ARE STUDYING THE PROPOSAL TO SEE IF IT WOULD, IN FACT, OFFER AN UNFETTERED SYSTEM OF INSPECTION.

THE CONFERENCE IS ATTEMPTING TO DRAFT A TREATY BANNING ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS TESTS.

SS150PED

A10

TOKYO, APRIL 30 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL WITHHOLD GUNFIRE AGAINST THE NATIONALIST OFFSHORE ISLANDS, TOMORROW, MAY DAY.

PEIPING RADIO SAID THE CEASE-FIRE ORDER WAS ISSUED TO LET NATIONALIST CHINESE FORCES OBSERVE "THE GREAT MAY DAY CELEBRATION." THE REDS HAVE BEEN SHELLING THE ISLANDS ON ODD NUMBERED DAYS.

SS226PED

A34

(200)

MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA, APRIL 30 (AP)-THE CHIEF OF BRITAIN'S ATOMIC RESEARCH PROGRAM TODAY SAID THE "FANTASTIC AMOUNTS" THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA ARE SPENDING TRYING TO PUT A MAN INTO SPACE COULD BE BETTER EMPLOYED IN MEDICAL AND BIOLOGICAL RESEARCH ON EARTH.

SIR JOHN COCKCROFT TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE "NORMAL" SPACE RESEARCH IS NOT A WASTE OF TIME, BUT HE BELIEVES THE "THOUSANDS OF MILLIONS BEING SPENT BY THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA TO GET A MAN INTO SPACE IS NOT WARRANTED."

"SPACE TRAVEL WILL NOT BE OF GREAT USE TO HUMANITY," HE SAID, ADDING, "I THINK THERE WILL BE GREAT DIFFICULTY IN GETTING SUCH A SPACEMAN BACK TO EARTH SAFELY."

COCKCROFT IS DIRECTOR OF THE HARWELL ATOMIC RESEARCH ESTABLISHMENT AND THE MEMBER FOR RESEARCH OF BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ENERGY AUTHORITY. HE IS LECTURING IN AUSTRALIA AND CONFERRING WITH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

COMMENTING ON THE FALLOUT OF RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM OVER BRITAIN, SIR JOHN SAID TWO TERMS WERE USED IN DISCUSSING THE SUBJECT--"AN AMBER LIGHT WHEN WE BEGIN TO WORRY AND A RED LIGHT WHEN THE AMOUNT BEING ABSORBED BY HUMANS IS BECOMING DANGEROUS."

"WE HAVE NOT YET REACHED THE AMBER LIGHT," HE CONTINUED. "ALL THE SAME, I, PERSONALLY, THINK IT WOULD BE A GOOD THING IF ALL NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS WERE ABANDONED. THEY CONTRIBUTE NOTHING TOWARD DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR POWER."

COCKCROFT SAID BY 1975 HALF OF BRITAIN'S POWER WILL BE PRODUCED BY NUCLEAR STATIONS, BUT COAL PRODUCTION WILL CONTINUE IN BRITAIN AT SLIGHTLY BELOW THE PRESENT LEVEL FOR THE NEXT 100 TO 200 YEARS.

PL414AED

B73 (Q) 200

(ADVANCE FOR 1:30 P.M. E.S.T. TODAY) (ADVANCE) OTTAWA, APRIL 30 (AP)-CANADA'S 41,000-MEMBER MILITIA WILL BE CONVERTED ALMOST ENTIRELY INTO A CIVIL DEFENSE FORCE, A WHITE PAPER PUBLISHED TODAY BY THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT INDICATES.

"THE EQUIPMENT NOT NEEDED FOR SURVIVAL OPERATIONS WILL BE WITHDRAWN GRADUALLY FROM THE MILITIA AS EQUIPMENT FOR THESE (CIVIL DEFENSE) OPERATIONS IS INTRODUCED," THE POLICY STATEMENT SAID.

INFORMANTS SAID ALL ARTILLERY, TANKS AND MORTARS WILL BE TAKEN AWAY FROM THE MILITIA. IT WILL RETAIN SMALL ARMS, TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS.

"REGULAR AND MILITIA UNITS WILL BE TRAINED SO THAT THEY CAN UNDERTAKE RECONNAISSANCE AND RADIATION MONITORING, AND MOVE INTO DAMAGED AREAS TO RESCUE AND EVACUATE THE INJURED," THE GOVERNMENT SAID.

"ALSO, TRAINING WILL BE NECESSARY IN TRAFFIC CONTROL, ROAD CLEARANCE, DEMOLITIONS, BRIDGING, ASSISTANCE IN THE RESTORATION OF PUBLIC UTILITIES AND IN THE MAINTENANCE OF LAW AND ORDER."

THE WHITE PAPER DISCLOSED THAT A 22,000-TON, 16-MILLION DOLLAR TANKER SUPPLY SHIP WILL BE BUILT FOR THE NAVY.

INFORMANTS SAID NO CONTRACT HAS BEEN LET. THE BIG MOTHER SHIP WILL ENABLE DESTROYERS TO REMAIN AT SEA FOR MUCH LONGER PERIODS. IT WILL CARRY 12,000 TONS OF FUEL OIL, 1,200 TONS OF DIESEL FUEL, 1,000 TONS OF AVIATION FUEL AND 250 TONS OF FOOD AND STORES AND TORPEDOES.

INFORMANTS SAID FURTHER TANKERS MAY BE BUILT AND SUGGESTED THEY MIGHT BE NUCLEAR-POWERED.

NO OTHER NEW WEAPON OR EQUIPMENT FOR THE ARMED FORCES WAS MENTIONED IN THE PAPER. NO NEW POLICY WAS OUTLINED EXCEPT FOR THE MILITIA CHANGE.

HW1017AED

6136

Buenos Aires, April 30 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY TOLD THE COMMITTEE OF THE 21 THAT WHILE IT FAVORS INCREASED ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS FOR THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE, THE U.S. TAXPAYER IS ALREADY CARRYING A HEAVY BURDEN.

THOMAS C. BANE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS,

PROMISED THE UNITED STATES WOULD SUPPORT A BRAZILIAN PLAN--KNOWN AS "OPERATION PAN AMERICANA"--FOR INTERAMERICAN ECONOMIC HELP, BUT LEFT NO DOUBT OF U.S. OPPOSITION TO GOING BEYOND PRESENT ECONOMIC AID COMMITMENTS AT THIS CONFERENCE.

HE SAID HE IS CONFIDENT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE WILL DO THEIR FULL SHARE IN THE MATTER OF ECONOMIC AID.

BUT HE REMINDED DELEGATES THAT WHEN "DISCUSSING WHAT CAN REASONABLY BE EXPECTED FROM THE UNITED STATES IT IS FAIR AND NECESSARY FOR ALL OF US TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE VERY HEAVY BURDEN WHICH THE AMERICAN TAXPAYER BEARS IN ORDER TO CREATE A DEFENSIVE SHIELD FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE (WESTERN) HEMISPHERE."

"OUR NEIGHBORS ON THIS CONTINENT WHO HAPPILY DO NOT HAVE THE FORTIDABLE ARMAMENTS BURDEN TO CARRY ARE, IN CONSEQUENCE, FREE TO CONCENTRATE THEIR RESOURCES FOR IMMEDIATE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT," HE SAID.

THE COMMITTEE, COMPOSED OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE 20 LATIN AMERICAN REPUBLICS AND THE UNITED STATES, WAS FORMED BY THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES TO DEAL WITH ECONOMIC MATTERS.

THE COMMITTEE TODAY UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED A STUDY OF THE INTERAMERICAN WOOL SITUATION TO FIND BETTER MARKETS FOR THE WOOL-PRODUCING COUNTRIES. THIS WAS THE FIRST ITEM CONSIDERED ON THE 24-POINT AGENDA.

THE REST OF THE AGENDA WILL BE CONSIDERED NEXT WEEK. NO MEETING IS SCHEDULED FOR TOMORROW, ARGENTINA'S LABOR DAY.

WORK ON THE AGENDA WAS STARTED TODAY ALTHOUGH GENERAL POLICY STATEMENTS BY SOME DELEGATIONS ARE STILL PENDING. CUBA IS AMONG THE NATIONS THAT HAVE NOT MADE STATEMENTS. THE CUBANS ARE AWAITING THE ARRIVAL OF PRIME MINISTER FIDEL CASTRO, EN ROUTE HERE BY AIR.

HE WILL ADDRESS THE CONFERENCE AS HEAD OF THE CUBAN DELEGATION.

ER514AED

A44WX (300) BERLIN-FLIGHTS

BY JOHN SCALI  
WASHINGTON, APRIL 30 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES HAS TENTATIVELY DECIDED TO SEND NO MORE HIGH-ALTITUDE PLANES TO WEST BERLIN--FOR THE NEXT FEW WEEKS. SOME OFFICIALS WERE URGING TODAY A REVIEW OF THIS DECISION IN THE

30.24- 6937

LIGHT OF A NEW RUSSIAN CHALLENGE. RUSSIA DISPUTED AGAIN YESTERDAY THE AMERICAN VIEW THAT SUCH FLIGHTS ARE PERFECTLY LEGAL.

MOST AUTHORITIES APPEARED READY, HOWEVER, TO STAND BY THE TEMPORARY BAN TO AVOID FURTHER CONTROVERSY IN ADVANCE OF MEETINGS WITH RUSSIA.

THE TEMPORARY HALT WAS DECIDED UPON LAST WEEK JOINTLY BY THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS IN A CONFIDENTIAL REVIEW.

THEY TOOK THE DECISION MAINLY BECAUSE OF BRITAIN'S MISGIVINGS THAT FURTHER FLIGHTS ABOVE THE 10,000-FOOT LEVEL MIGHT LOOK LIKE THE WEST DELIBERATELY WAS TRYING TO PROVOKE AN INCIDENT WHICH MIGHT TORPEDO EAST-WEST TALKS ON THE FUTURE OF BERLIN AND GERMANY.

IN VIEW OF THIS, THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS DECIDED THAT WHILE MAINTAINING FULLY ALL RIGHTS IT WOULD BE A GOOD IDEA TO AVOID ANY MORE HIGH ALTITUDE FLYING FOR THE TIME BEING.

THE DECISION, HOWEVER, IS TACTICAL AND TEMPORARY TO MEET A PARTICULAR SITUATION. IT REPRESENTS NO CONTINUING CHANGE IN U.S. VIEWS AND PLANS.

THAT WAS POINTED UP YESTERDAY WHEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT SPEEDILY BRUSHED OFF THE NEW SOVIET PROTEST AGAINST HIGH LEVEL FLYING ON THE WEST GERMANY-BERLIN CORRIDOR.

PRESS OFFICER JOSEPH REAP AT THAT TIME REFERRED NEWSMEN TO PREVIOUS FORMAL NOTES ASSERTING THE RIGHT TO FLY AT ANY ALTITUDE. HE SAID AMERICAN PLANES WILL GO ABOVE 10,000 FEET WHENEVER THEY BELIEVE IT NECESSARY FOR EFFICIENT OPERATION.

HIGH FLYING C130 TURBOPROP JETS FLEW TO WEST BERLIN AT ALTITUDES OF ABOUT 25,000 FEET MARCH 27 AND APRIL 13. SOVIET FIGHTERS BUZZED EACH FLIGHT, PROVOKING AMERICAN PROTESTS.

RUSSIA'S NEW PROTEST YESTERDAY, SUMMED UP ALL OF MOSCOW'S OLD ARGUMENTS, AND WAS QUICKLY REJECTED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT LAST NIGHT.

THE SOVIET NOTE CONTENDED ANY FLIGHTS HIGHER THAN 10,000 FEET WERE COMPLETELY DEVOID OF LEGALITY. IT WARNED AGAINST FURTHER SUCH FLIGHTS, CLAIMING THEY WERE DELIBERATELY DESIGNED TO WRECK THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING BEGINNING 11 DAYS HENCE.

STATE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITIES CONSIDER THE RIGHT TO FLY TO BERLIN AT HIGH ALTITUDES IMPORTANT BECAUSE THE BIG C130S OPERATE BEST AT 20,000 TO 25,000 FEET. THESE PLANES WOULD BE THE WORKHORSES OF ANY NEW AIR LIFT TO BERLIN.

ER514AED

A19WX

(400) PMS BUDGET

NUCLEAR INSPECTION

6937

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, APRIL 30 (AP)--U. S. AUTHORITIES SEE MANY POTENTIAL LOOP-HOLES IN RUSSIA'S OFFER OF LIMITED INSPECTION TO BACK UP A NUCLEAR TEST BAN.

WITH ONLY A GENERAL OUTLINE OF THE RUSSIAN IDEA PRESENTED THUS FAR, OFFICIALS HERE HAVE FOUND ENOUGH WEAK SPOTS TO MAKE THE PLAN UNACCEPTABLE TO THE WEST.

THEY ARE AWAITING CLARIFICATION BEFORE DECIDING WHETHER THE PROPOSAL SHOWS PROMISE OF BREAKING THE LONG DEADLOCK IN THE GENEVA TALKS ON BANNING NUCLEAR TESTS.

WHILE WESTERN POWERS HAD CALLED FOR AN INSPECTION SYSTEM TO POLICE ANY AGREEMENT TO HALT ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS, MOSCOW HAD BEEN PUSHING FOR VETO POWER.

IN A SWITCH TUESDAY NIGHT, THE SOVIETS ANNOUNCED IN GENEVA THEY WOULD COOPERATE IN A VETO-FREE SYSTEM OF SPOT CHECKING THE SITES OF SUSPECTED NUCLEAR-EXPLOSIONS--PROVIDED THE BIG THREE ATOMIC POWERS FIX IN ADVANCE THE NUMBER OF SUCH CHECKS TO BE ALLOWED EACH YEAR.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER POINTED UP SOME OF THE LOOPHOLES YESTERDAY. HE

SAID THERE IS NO SENSE IN TALKING ABOUT THE NUMBER OF INSPECTION VISITS TO BE ALLOWED AS LONG AS THE SOVIETS INSIST ON VETO RIGHTS ON WHO IS TO SERVE ON CONTROL COMMITTEES AND INSPECTION TEAMS AND WHAT CAN BE INSPECTED.

WASHINGTON OFFICIALS ALSO SAID THAT IF THE REDS STILL RESERVE VETO RIGHTS ON THE PLANNED SEVEN-NATION CONTROL COMMISSION THEY COULD CRIPPLE RUSSIA COULD DO THIS BY CHOPPING APPROPRIATIONS, BARRING THE HIRING OF EXPERTS AND OTHER DEVICES EVEN WITHOUT A RIGHT OF VETOING THE INSPECTIONS DIRECTLY.

THE SOVIETS HAVE DEMANDED, TOO, THAT THE INSPECTION TEAMS BE HEADED BY NATIONALS OF THE COUNTRY BEING INSPECTED AND THAT THE MAJORITY ON THE TEAMS BE NATIONALS. AMERICANS CONTEND THIS AMOUNTS TO SELF-INSPECTION.

IN THE U. S. VIEW, THE NUMBER OF INSPECTIONS TO BE ALLOWED WOULD BE OF GREAT IMPORTANCE. THE REDS HAVE NEITHER PROPOSED A SPECIFIC NUMBER NOR SAID HOW THE TOTAL SHOULD BE DECIDED.

ACCORDING TO ONE SET OF SCIENTIFIC CALCULATIONS, THERE MAY BE FROM 200 TO 1,000 NATURAL EVENTS A YEAR--SUCH AS EARTHQUAKES--WHICH WOULD HAVE TO BE CHECKED TO ASSURE THEY WERE NOT ATOMIC BLASTS.

THUS IF THE COMMUNISTS PROPOSE ONLY A HALF DOZEN INSPECTIONS A YEAR, FOR INSTANCE, THIS WOULD CLEARLY FALL SHORT OF AN ADEQUATE INSPECTION SYSTEM IN THE WEST'S VIEW.

THE BRITISH ALSO HAVE SUGGESTED A LIMITED NUMBER OF INSPECTIONS AS A WAY OF EASING THE COMMUNISTS' PROFESSED FEAR THAT THE WEST'S PLAN FOR UNLIMITED CHECKS WOULD ALLOW HUNDREDS OF SPIES TO CRISS-CROSS SOVIET TERRITORY.

U. S. AUTHORITIES ASSERTED THAT LONDON IS STILL IN AGREEMENT WITH WASHINGTON THAT VETO POWER SUFFICIENT TO HAMSTRING THE INSPECTION MUST NOT BE ALLOWED, AND THAT INSPECTIONS MUST NOT BE KEPT SO LIMITED AS TO BE MEANINGLESS.

ON THESE POINTS THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL WAS REPORTED STILL NOT CLEAR.

ER308AED  
B74WX Q

#### ATOMIC INSURANCE

WASHINGTON, APRIL 30 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION MADE PUBLIC TODAY A PROPOSED REVISION OF ITS REGULATION ON THE PROTECTION NUCLEAR INSTALLATIONS SHOULD HAVE AGAINST CLAIMS FOR FINANCIAL DAMAGES FROM ACCIDENTS. IT INVITED COMMENT FROM INTERESTED PARTIES.

UNDER THE REVISED REGULATION, REACTORS LICENSED BY THE COMMISSION WOULD HAVE TO CARRY INSURANCE RANGING FROM ONE MILLION DOLLARS FOR REACTORS HAVING THERMAL POWER LEVELS OF 10 KILOWATTS OR LESS UP TO 60 MILLION DOLLARS FOR REACTORS WITH A RATED CAPACITY OF 100 ELECTRICAL MEGAWATTS OR MORE.

THE COMMISSION WOULD FURNISH INDEMNITY PROTECTION OF 500 MILLION DOLLARS ABOVE THE AMOUNT OF INSURANCE PROTECTION.

CZ1002PED

A128WX

#### (130) NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN-TRUMAN

WASHINGTON, APRIL 30 (AP)-FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY TRUMAN SAID TODAY HE MAY TESTIFY BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES--"IF I HAVE TIME."

TRUMAN REGULARLY CRITICIZES THIS COMMITTEE. HE TOLD A COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY AUDIENCE YESTERDAY:

"THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE IN THE HOUSE IS THE MOST UN-AMERICAN THING IN THE COUNTRY."

COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA) CHALLENGED TRUMAN TO COME BEFORE THE COMMITTEE TO SPECIFY JUST WHAT IS UN-AMERICAN ABOUT IT.

TRUMAN CAME TO WASHINGTON TODAY AND CONTINUED HIS CRITICISM. HE TOLD A RAILROAD STATION GATHERING THAT THIS COMMITTEE "DOESN'T WORK UNDER THE BILL OF RIGHTS" AND DOES NOT PERMIT PERSONS IT ACCUSES TO HAVE COUNSEL.

WITNESSES APPEARING BEFORE IT "DON'T HAVE A CHANCE," HE SAID. STILL, HE SAID HE WOULD BE A WITNESS IF HE FOUND TIME.

R21048PES

A143WX

#### (250) UN-AMERICAN

WASHINGTON, APRIL 30 (AP)-THE CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES TODAY ASKED FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO EXPLAIN WHAT IS "UN-AMERICAN" ABOUT THE COMMITTEE.

HE INVITED TRUMAN TO COME BEFORE THE COMMITTEE "WITH A BILL OF PARTICULARS."

REP. FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA) SAID HE HAD SENT A TELEGRAM TO TRUMAN IN NEW YORK MAKING THE BID FOR AN EXPLANATION OF "WHAT IS UN-AMERICAN IN THE JURISDICTION, COMPOSITION AND CONDUCT" OF THE COMMITTEE.

WALTER SAID HE SENT THE TELEGRAM AFTER READING AN ACCOUNT OF TRUMAN'S REMARKS YESTERDAY IN A LECTURE AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, NEW YORK. TRUMAN SAID, "I'VE SAID IT MANY TIMES. THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE IN THE HOUSE IS THE MOST UN-AMERICAN THING IN THE COUNTRY TODAY."

SPANISH AMBASSADOR JOSE MARIA DE AREILZA TOOK EXCEPTION TODAY TO SOME OTHER COMMENTS ATTRIBUTED TO TRUMAN TUESDAY. IN A STATEMENT DATED WEDNESDAY, THE AMBASSADOR SAID:

"EX-PRESIDENT TRUMAN, REPLYING TO QUESTIONS YESTERDAY AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, STATED:

"'FRANCO'S NO GOOD. HE WOULDN'T LET A BAPTIST BE BURIED IN DAYLIGHT.'

"MR. TRUMAN IS ENTITLED TO HIS OPINION ABOUT MY COUNTRY'S CHIEF OF STATE, WITH WHOM HE HIMSELF RENEWED FULL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, AND COMMENCED NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE JOINT MILITARY AGREEMENTS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND SPAIN, IN DEFENSE OF THE WESTERN WORLD. "HE CANNOT, HOWEVER, ALTER FACTS. THE SPANISH LEGISLATION ON THE MATTER, INSPIRED BY CATHOLIC DOCTRINE, PLACES NO CONDITIONS ON THE BURIAL OF PROTESTANTS, INCLUDING THOSE OF THE BAPTIST CHURCH, TO WHICH MR. TRUMAN ALLUDES.

"THIS FACT MR. TRUMAN COULD HAVE VERIFIED FOR HIMSELF HAD HE EVER VISITED SPAIN, AS THOUSANDS OF HIS FELLOW-COUNTRYMEN OF ALL CREDOS DO EVERY YEAR."

THE SPANISH EMBASSY SAID THE SPANISH CHARTER OF CIVIL RIGHTS, WHICH BECAME A BASIC LAW OF THE SPANISH STATE JULY, 1945, PROVIDES THAT THE ROMAN CATHOLIC RELIGION IS THE RELIGION OF THE SPANISH STATE BUT THAT "NOBODY SHALL BE MOLESTED FOR HIS RELIGIOUS BELIEFS OR IN THE PRIVATE EXERCISE OF HIS WORSHIP." THE LAW ADDS THAT "NO PUBLIC CEREMONIES OR DEMONSTRATIONS OF ANY BUT THE CATHOLIC RELIGION SHALL BE ALLOWED."

WITH RESPECT TO BURIALS, THE SPANISH DIPLOMATIC INFORMATION OFFICE, A GOVERNMENT AGENCY, SAYS IN A BOOK, ENTITLED "THE SITUATION OF PROTESTANTISM IN SPAIN:

"EVERY SPANISH TOWN IS BOUND TO HAVE A ZONE IN ITS CEMETERY RESERVED FOR NON-CATHOLICS AND UNBLESSED BY THE CATHOLIC PRIESTS; THIS IS MOREOVER THE ACTUAL LEGISLATION OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH (CANON 1212). IN EVERY IMPORTANT CITY THERE EXISTS WHAT IS CALLED THE CIVIL CEMETERY... IN MANY SMALL TOWNS OR VILLAGES, HOWEVER, THE SO-CALLED CIVIL CEMETERY DOES NOT IN PRACTICE EXIST, BUT IF WE RECALL THAT STATISTICALLY AND IN ABSOLUTE TERMS PROTESTANT DEATHS CANNOT EXCEED 300 (OF WHOM HALF ARE FOREIGNERS ALMOST ENTIRELY RESIDENT IN THE LARGE CITIES) SUCH OMISSIONS ARE PERFECTLY EXPLICABLE."

AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID "THERE IS NOTHING WHATEVER TO PREVENT PROTESTANTS FROM BEING BURIED IN SPAIN."

MB503PES

A22WX (BJT)  
(400) ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P. M. EST TODAY  
AMS BUDGET

TRUMAN

BY STERLING F. GREEN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, APRIL 30 (AP)-FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS MISSED PRECIOUS OPPORTUNITIES TO COMBAT COMMUNISM.

HE COMPLAINED IT IS PRODUCING ONLY HALF-MEASURES TO WIN THE ECONOMIC COLD WAR.

"WE CANNOT PURCHASE SECURITY AND PEACE BY PINCHING PENNIES AT A BARGAIN COUNTER," TRUMAN SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT.

"WE NEED A STRONG AMERICA EVEN MORE THAN SOMEONE'S IDEA OF A BUDGET.

"WE NEED A STRONG FREE WORLD. IF WE DON'T HAVE IT, A BUDGET MAKES NO DIFFERENCE."

TRUMAN REMARKED THAT THE END OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING IN 1953 GAVE THIS COUNTRY ITS OPPORTUNITY TO PUT MAJOR EMPHASIS ON HELPING THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW, UNCOMMIT

"WE NEED A STRONG FREE WORLD. IF WE DON'T HAVE IT, A BUDGET MAKES NO DIFFERENCE."

TRUMAN REMARKED THAT THE END OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING IN 1953 GAVE THIS COUNTRY ITS OPPORTUNITY TO PUT MAJOR EMPHASIS ON HELPING THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW, UNCOMMITTED AND UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

RUSSIA SEIZED THE OPPORTUNITY, HE WENT ON, AND:

"THE SOVIET UNION HAS MADE ENORMOUS GAINS WITH ITS ECONOMIC OFFENSIVE WHILE WE HAVE PEDDLED MILITARY PACTS."

THE SPEECH OF THE MOST RECENT DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENT WAS PREPARED FOR A DINNER FEATURING THE PRESENTATION TO HIM OF A CITATION CELEBRATING THE PROPOSAL IN HIS 1949 INAUGURAL ADDRESS FOR A "BOLD NEW PROGRAM OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND CAPITAL INVESTMENT IN NATIONS NEEDING DEVELOPMENT." IT WAS CALLED THE POINT IV PROGRAM AFTER A SECTION OF THE 1949 INAUGURAL SPEECH.

TRUMAN AIMED CRITICISM TODAY AT PRESENT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST FOR A ONE-YEAR, 700 MILLION DOLLAR APPROPRIATION FOR THE DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND.

ESTABLISHMENT OF THE FUND TWO YEARS AGO, TRUMAN SAID, WAS A MOVE IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION BUT HE CONTENDED THE APPROPRIATION REQUEST DOESN'T GO FAR ENOUGH.

"I THINK IT IS TRAGIC THAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAS ASKED FOR FUNDS THAT FALL SO FAR SHORT OF THE NEED," TRUMAN SAID.

"IT WILL BE EVEN WORSE, OF COURSE, IF CONGRESS DOES WHAT THERE IS SO MUCH TALK OF DOING AND SLASHES THESE ALREADY INADEQUATE FUNDS."

TRUMAN ALSO SAID:

"I BELIEVE WE SHALL BE LIVING UNDER GREAT TENSION AND IN GREAT DANGER FOR A LONG TIME TO COME. THE THREAT OF WAR, WHETHER COLD OR HOT OR LUKEWARM, WILL BE THE CONSTANT COMPANION OF THIS GENERATION, AND PERHAPS THE NEXT."

"I HAVE A SUGGESTION TO MAKE. IT IS THAT WE AS A NATION DECLARE A WAR OF OUR OWN--A WAR ON POVERTY, HUNGER, IGNORANCE, DISEASE, AND DESPAIR. A WAR WAGED AT HOME AND ABROAD.

A WAR WAGED WITH FULLEST RESOURCES OF THE NATION.

"I AM CONFIDENT THAT IF WE DO THAT, WE CAN AVOID OTHER FORMS OF WAR, EMERGE TRIUMPHANT OVER SO-CALLED COMMUNISM--WHICH IS NOT COMMUNISM BUT JUST PLAIN DICTATORSHIP. THEN WE COULD BUILD A PEACEFUL AND A FREE WORLD."

A36WX (BJT)

(460) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

WASHINGTON, APRIL 30 (AP)-THE SENATE VOTED TODAY TO PUT UP 200 MILLION DOLLARS OF EMERGENCY LENDING MONEY TO HELP FRIENDLY COUNTRIES

30.24- 6939

BUILD UP THEIR ECONOMIES.

THE HOUSE AND SENATE NOW CAN BE EXPECTED TO COMPROMISE ON A SMALLER AMOUNT--PERHAPS 150 MILLIONS. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD ASKED FOR 225 MILLIONS.

THE CASH IS INTENDED TO TIDE THE DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND (CAPS DLF) OVER THE NEXT TWO MONTHS. THE FUND MAKES LONG-TERM, EASY-PAY ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT LOANS TO NATIONS ON THE RIGHT SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN.

BY A MARGIN OF MORE THAN 2 TO 1, THE SENATE BEAT BACK AN ATTEMPT TO SLASH TO 100 MILLIONS THE APPROPRIATION TO REPLENISH THE LOAN FUND. THAT WAS THE FIGURE THE HOUSE ALREADY HAD APPROVED.

SEN. ALLEN J. ELLENDER (D-LA) PILOTED THE UNSUCCESSFUL DRIVE TO CUT THE APPROPRIATION IN HALF.

PROPERLY HANDLED, ELLENDER SAID, THE LOAN FUND COULD BE ONE OF THE BEST WEAPONS AMERICA HAS FORGED IN "OUR CONTINUING FIGHT AGAINST THE ENCROACHMENT OF COMMUNISM."

CONGRESS WAS ASSURED, HE SAID, THAT THE LOANS WERE TO GO TO UNDERDEVELOPED AND NEWLY INDEPENDENT COUNTRIES, WITH LATIN AMERICA GETTING A FAIR SHARE. BUT HE SAID THIS HASN'T HAPPENED.

DREAMY, WIDE-EYED PLANNERS, ELLENDER SAID, HAVE TWISTED AND PERVERTED THE LENDING PROGRAM SO THAT THE BULK OF THE MONEY IS GOING TO NATIONS WHICH HAVE BEEN GETTING A HEAVY SHARE OF U.S. FOREIGN AID FUNDS ALL ALONG.

ELLENDER LOST HIS BATTLE BY A VOTE OF 54-24. HE MANAGED TO RECRUIT THE BALLOTS OF 17 OTHER DEMOCRATS AND 6 REPUBLICANS. VOTING AGAINST HIM WERE 33 DEMOCRATS, INCLUDING DEMOCRATIC LEADER LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS, AND 21 REPUBLICANS.

IT WAS A MAJOR THOUGH STILL INCONCLUSIVE VICTORY FOR WHAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION CONSIDERS A KEYSTONE OF ITS FOREIGN POLICY. THE LOAN FUND APPROPRIATION HAS COME A LONG WAY SINCE THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE VOTED TO GIVE IT EXACTLY NOTHING.

THE HOUSE ITSELF OVERRODE THE COMMITTEE AND APPROVED 100 MILLIONS. THEN THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE VOTED TO DOUBLE THE FUND. NOW THE SENATE ITSELF HAS AGREED ON THAT AMOUNT.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SEN. J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK), FOUGHT ELLENDER'S PROPOSAL TO TRIM THE APPROPRIATION BACK TO 100 MILLIONS.

"I CAN'T THINK OF ANY ACTION WE MIGHT TAKE AT THIS CRITICAL TIME," HE SAID, "WHICH WOULD BE MORE DISASTROUS TO OUR FOREIGN POLICY."

SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) ADDED THAT MISTAKES HAVE BEEN MADE BUT ADDED: "I VIEW THE DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND AS THE MOST EFFECTIVE PART OF OUR MUTUAL AID PROGRAM."

THE 200 MILLIONS WAS INCLUDED IN A CATCH-ALL APPROPRIATION BILL TOTALING \$2,843,902,805. THE MONEY IS FOR VARIOUS FEDERAL AGENCIES WHICH ARE RUNNING SHORT OF CASH FOR THE REST OF THE FISCAL YEAR, WHICH ENDS JUNE 30.

THE SENATE PASSED THE BILL 80-1. SEN. HERMAN E. TALMADGE (D-GA), AN ELLENDER BACKER, TURNED IN THE ONLY "NO" VOTE.

CONGRESS SET UP THE DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND IN 1957. BUT THE FUND NOW HAS LESS THAN \$800,000 OF THE 700 MILLION CONGRESS HAS CONTRIBUTED TO IT. AND APPLICATIONS FOR 1 1/2 BILLIONS MORE IN LOANS ARE ON FILE.

EISENHOWER URGED CONGRESS TO GIVE THE FUND AN ADDITIONAL 225 MILLIONS FOR THE REMAINDER OF THE PRESENT FISCAL YEAR AND 700 MILLIONS FOR THE YEAR AHEAD. CONGRESS HAS NOT YET ACTED ON THE LATTER REQUEST.

THE LOANS HAVE GONE TO SUCH PROJECTS AS THESE: A TEXTILE PLANT IN THE SUDAN WHICH IS EXPECTED TO EMPLOY 1,500 PEOPLE PRODUCING COTTON GOODS; THE FINANCING IN ECUADOR OF THE FINAL SECTION OF THE PANAMERICAN HIGHWAY; IRRIGATION IN SPAIN; A FERTILIZER PLANT IN YUGOSLAVIA--THE ONLY COMMUNIST COUNTRY GETTING ANY ASSISTANCE; AN AIR SURVEY TO LOCATE NEW MINERAL RESOURCES IN TURKEY; POWER DEVELOPMENT AND IMPROVEMENT OF RAILROADS IN INDIA; WATER AND SEWAGE FACILITIES FOR KARACHI, THE CAPITAL OF PAKISTAN.

ELLENDER OBJECTED PARTICULARLY TO A THREE MILLION DOLLAR LOAN TO THE NETHERLANDS. THAT, HE SAID, WAS TO PROVIDE HOUSING IN AUSTRALIA FOR DUTCH IMMIGRANTS FROM THE EAST INDIES.

"I WOULD LIKE TO KNOW WHO IN THIS CHAMBER CAN CLASSIFY THE NETHERLANDS AND AUSTRALIA AS EITHER NEWLY INDEPENDENT OR UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES," ELLENDER CHALLENGED.

ELLENDER SAID ANOTHER 12 MILLION IS GOING INTO A FERTILIZER PLANT THE GREEK GOVERNMENT WILL OWN. THE SENATOR CALLED THAT "PRACTICING SOCIALISM IN A COUNTRY WE ARE TRYING TO TEACH DEMOCRACY TO."

IN A HOUSE SPEECH, REP. FRANK M. COFFIN (D-MAINE) PRAISED WHAT HE TERMED THE METICULOUS REVIEW OF APPLICATIONS FOR LOANS FROM THE FUND.

COFFIN SAID THAT IN AN EXTENDED STUDY OF FUND OPERATIONS HE FOUND ONLY ONE CASE IN WHICH A PRIVATE BANK OBJECTED TO THE LOAN ON THE GROUND THAT IT WAS WILLING TO FINANCE THE OPERATION. HE SAID THE TERMS OF THE CREDIT THE BANK OFFERED WERE "A LOAN AT 10 PER CENT INTEREST; A 10 PER CENT EQUITY IN THE ENTERPRISE AND REPAYMENT IN 13 MONTHS." HE CITED AS EXAMPLES OF PROPOSALS TURNED DOWN "THOSE TO FINANCE LUXURY HOTELS IN JAMAICA, UNCOMPLETED OFFICE AND APARTMENT BUILDINGS IN BOLIVIA, HOUSING SCHEMES IN MEXICO, A NEW AIRLINE IN THE UNITED KINGDOM, AN OIL PIPE LINE IN FRANCE, INDUSTRIAL PLANTS IN SWEDEN AND DENMARK, OR PROJECTS IN JAPAN."

THE LOAN FUND IS AN INDEPENDENT GOVERNMENTAL AGENCY, SEPARATE FROM THE MILITARY-ECONOMIC FOREIGN AID PROGRAM WHICH HAS BEEN GOING ON FOR YEARS.

FOR THE MOST PART, ITS LOANS ARE REPAYABLE IN THE CURRENCIES OF THE RECEIVING COUNTRIES RATHER THAN IN DOLLARS.

THE IDEA IS TO PROVIDE AN ADDITIONAL AND NOT A COMPETING SOURCE OF CAPITAL, TO FINANCE PROJECTS FOR WHICH FUNDS CANNOT BE OBTAINED FROM PRIVATE INVESTORS, THE WORLD BANK, THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK OR OTHER FREE WORLD CHANNELS.

THE LATEST BREAKDOWN OF LOANS, AS OF MARCH 31, COVERS 75 ADVANCES TOTALING \$645,856,000, TO 35 COUNTRIES.

INDIA IS THE BIGGEST BORROWER WITH SEVEN LOANS ADDING UP TO 175 MILLIONS. PAKISTAN IS NEXT WITH EIGHT LOANS FOR \$72,200,000. NATIONAL 1ST CHINA IS THIRD WITH EIGHT LOANS WHICH COME TO \$58,236,000.

LATIN AMERICA HAS RECEIVED \$58,840,000 IN 15 LOANS TO 11 NATIONS: THE FUNDS WERE APPORTIONED THIS WAY AMONG OTHER MAJOR GEOGRAPHIC AREAS:

AFRICA, 8 LOANS TO 6 COUNTRIES, \$29,640,000; EUROPE 5 LOANS TO 3 COUNTRIES, \$53,100,000; MIDDLE EAST 10 LOANS TO 5 COUNTRIES, \$114,700,000; FAR EAST 19 LOANS TO 7 COUNTRIES, \$139,126,000; SOUTH ASIA 18 LOANS TO 3 COUNTRIES, \$250,450,000.

WORLDWIDE, TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION LOANS ARE LARGER THAN THOSE OF ANY OTHER TYPE: \$242,580,000 FOR SUCH ITEMS AS RAILWAYS, TELEPHONE SYSTEMS, HIGHWAYS, PORT IMPROVEMENTS.

INDUSTRIAL LOANS COME TO \$197,620,000, PLUS \$109,750,000 FOR POWER PLANTS. INCLUDING IRRIGATION, FOOD PRODUCTION AND AGRICULTURE HAVE ACCOUNDED FOR \$44,406,000. HEALTH AND SANITATION PROJECTS HAVE RECEIVED \$26,600,000.

EXCERPTED  
A97WX(MISSILES)

(400) FUTURISTIC STUDY

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, APRIL 30 (AP)--THE PENTAGON HAS ASSIGNED CONTRACTS FOR STUDY INTO THE POSSIBILITIES OF SUCH MEANS AS MAGNETIC WALLS AND ANTIGRAVITY WAVES TO DESTROY OR DEFLECT BALLISTIC MISSILES.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S ADVANCED RESEARCH PROJECTS AGENCY ANNOUNCED TODAY THE CONTRACTS HAVE BEEN AWARDED TO THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO AND 11 FIRMS.

THE GENERAL NATURE OF THE FUTURISTIC STUDY PROGRAM, CALLED "GLIPAR" (GUIDE LINE IDENTIFICATION PROGRAM FOR ANTIMISSILE RESEARCH), HAD BEEN DISCLOSED PREVIOUSLY.

AN ARPA ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE PROGRAM "IS DESIGNED TO ENCOURAGE IMAGINATIVE AND BOLD APPROACHES TO DEFENSE AGAINST MISSILES WITHOUT BEING HAMPERED BY CONSIDERATION OF WHAT IS CURRENTLY DEEMED IMPRACTICABLE."

THE CONTRACTORS WILL ASSESS VARIOUS IDEAS FOR COUNTERING MISSILES, REJECTING THOSE WHICH CAN BE PROVED THEORETICALLY IMPOSSIBLE, LEAVING THOSE WITH PROMISE FOR DEVELOPMENT DURING THE NEXT COUPLE OF DECADES.

OVER-ALL, THE STUDY CONTRACTS TOTAL 1 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS, A COMPARATIVELY TRIFLING AMOUNT AS GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS GO. MOST OF THE WORK WILL BE DONE ON PAPER OR BY COMPUTING MACHINES.

IN ADDITION TO THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, STUDY CONTRACTS HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE FOLLOWING:

AERONAUTRONIC SYSTEMS INC., GLENDALE, CALIF.; ALLIED RESEARCH ASSOCIATES, BOSTON; CONVAIR DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., SAN DIEGO, CALIF.; GENERAL ELECTRIC TEMPO DIVISION, SANTA BARBARA, CALIF.; GENERAL MILLS INC., MINNEAPOLIS.

HUGHES AIRCRAFT CO., CULVER CITY, CALIF.; INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH ASSOCIATES, BALTIMORE; RAMO-WOOLDRIDGE DIVISION OF THOMPSON-RAMO-WOOLDRIDGE INC., LOS ANGELES; RADIO CORP. OF AMERICA, BURLINGTON, MASS.; REPUBLIC AVIATION CORP., MINEOLA, LONG ISLAND, N.Y.; TECHNICAL OPERATIONS INC., BURLINGTON, MASS.

AMONG POINTS TOUCHED ON BY ARPA SCIENTISTS TODAY IN TALKING WITH NEWSMEN WERE THESE POSSIBLE STUDY PROJECTS:

1. ANTIGRAVITATIONAL WAVES--SO FAR AS ARPA SCIENTISTS KNOW NEITHER MAN NOR NATURE HAS PRODUCED SUCH A WAVE. BUT THEY SAID PERHAPS SOMETHING CAN BE DEVELOPED WHICH WILL NEGATE OR REDUCE THE FORCE OF GRAVITY. IF SOMETHING ACTING LIKE AN ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVE CAN REDUCE EVEN SLIGHTLY THE FORCE WHICH HOLDS BALLISTIC MISSILES ON PRE-AIMED COURSE, THE MISSILE MIGHT BE DIVERTED FROM THE TARGET.

2. IMMENSELY POWERFUL ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS OR "WALLS" MIGHT BE DIRECTED UPWARDS INTO SPACE OR ESTABLISHED FROM ANTIMISSILE MISSILES. A BALLISTIC MISSILE MIGHT BE MELTED BY ENERGY GENERATED IN THE FIELD OR TORN APART BY THE MAGNETIC FORCES. THE AMOUNT OF ELECTRIC POWER NEEDED FOR SUCH A WALL OR FIELD WOULD BE FANTASTIC ON THE BASIS OF PRESENT GENERATING CAPABILITIES.

6561  
JC&RZ909PES

B20WX (Q)  
(250)

WASHINGTON, APRIL 30 (AP)--COST WASN'T THE MAIN FACTOR WHEN THE AIR FORCE AWARDED A KEY CONTRACT FOR THE NEW MINUTEMAN MISSILE, CONGRESS WAS TOLD TODAY.

BUT AN OFFICIAL OF BOEING AIRPLANE CO., WHICH GOT THE CONTRACT TO ASSEMBLE THE TEST COMPONENTS OF THE WEAPON, INSISTED THAT IT HAD EVERY INCENTIVE TO DO THE JOB EFFICIENTLY AND ECONOMICALLY.

CLYDE E. SKEEN, ASSISTANT GENERAL MANAGER OF BOEING, TOLD THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES INVESTIGATION SUBCOMMITTEE THAT COMPETITION FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S BIG CONTRACTS IS INTENSE AND HAS A REAL EFFECT ON PRICES. HE SAID, HOWEVER IT "TAKES A DIFFERENT FORM FROM THE MARKET PLACE STRUGGLE BETWEEN AUTOMOBILES, CIGARETTES AND BEER."

SKEEN SAID THE COMPANY WINNING THE DEVELOPMENT CONTRACT FOR A NEW WEAPON NATURALLY WANTS TO GET A PROFITABLE PRODUCTION CONTRACT LATER. SO, HE SAID, IT HAS A MOTIVE TO PERFORM WELL AND ALSO QUICKLY, LEST SOME OTHER WEAPON DEVELOPMENT OVERTAKE AND REPLACE THE ONE ON WHICH IT IS WORKING.

HE QUOTED THE AIR FORCE THAT THE MINUTEMAN COMPETITION WAS

"ESSENTIALLY MANAGERIAL AND TECHNICAL, WITH COST--PROVIDED IT IS  
REASONABLE--A SECONDARY FACTOR."  
THE MINUTEMAN CONTRACT WAS LET ON A COST PLUS FIXED FEE BASIS. SUCH  
CONTRACTS, SKEEN SAID, "WHEN USED IN CONJUNCTION WITH GOVERNMENT AUDIT  
AND COST INSPECTION PROCESSES (ARE) TRULY IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE  
GOVERNMENT."

MB403PES

A88WX

(260) WASHINGTON, APRIL 30 (AP)--SECRETARY OF DEFENSE NEIL MCELROY  
CONCEDED TONIGHT THAT NONE OF THE U.S. INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILES IN  
BRITAIN ARE READY FOR FIRING.

SEN. STUART SYMINGTON (D-MO), SPEAKING AT THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB  
ON TUESDAY, DISPUTED PENTAGON TESTIMONY TO CONGRESS THAT A U.S.  
MISSILE BASE IN BRITAIN IS OPERATIONAL.

SYMINGTON SAID GEN. NATHAN TWINING, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS  
OF STAFF, HAD REPORTED TO CONGRESS SOME TIME AGO THAT MISSILES AT THE  
BASE WERE "SITTING THERE AND READY TO GO."

THE SENATOR, A FREQUENT CRITIC OF EISENHOWER DEFENSE PROGRAMS,  
SAID HE VISITED THE BRITISH BASE AND FOUND NOTHING READY TO GO.  
THERE WAS NO COMMENT THEN FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

TONIGHT MCELROY ISSUED A STATEMENT NOTING THAT SOME QUESTIONS HAVE  
BEEN RAISED AS TO WHETHER THE THOR INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC  
MISSILES ON ENGLISH BASES ARE OPERATIONAL.

"IT IS NOT INTENDED THAT WE IN THIS COUNTRY WILL ANNOUNCE WHEN  
THOR MISSILES ARE OPERATIONAL IN ENGLAND BECAUSE THE DETERMINATION OF  
THIS WILL NATURALLY BE MADE BY THE DEPLOYING SERVICE -- THE ROYAL AIR  
FORCE," MCELROY SAID, ADDING:

"THERE HAS BEEN NO PROBLEM DELIVERING THE COMMITTED NUMBER OF  
MISSILES TO THE BRITISH BASES. THERE HAS, HOWEVER, BEEN SOMEWHAT  
LONGER TIME REQUIRED TO PREPARE THE BASES AND TO INSTALL GROUND EQUIP-  
MENT THAN WAS ORIGINALLY ANTICIPATED.

"MOREOVER THE BRITISH ROYAL AIR FORCE, WHICH IS THE RECEIVING  
AGENCY, HAS DETERMINED THAT THE BEST WAY TO USE THE FIRST MISSILES  
DELIVERED AND SET UP AT THE BRITISH BASES IS FOR TRAINING PURPOSES.  
MISSILES IN TRAINING CONDITION CAN BE FIRED ONLY AFTER THE PASSAGE OF  
A NUMBER OF HOURS.

"THEREFORE, NONE OF THESE MISSILES ARE READY FOR IMMEDIATE COUNTDOWN  
AND FIRING."

RZ822PES

A107KA  
(200)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, APRIL 30)  
(ADVANCE)-LOS ANGELES, APRIL 30 (AP)--A LEADING SPACE SCIENTIST TODAY  
URGED RUSSIA TO ALLOW THE WORLD'S PRESS TO WITNESS ITS NEXT SERIES OF  
SPACE-PROBE OR SATELLITE LAUNCHINGS.

"SUCH A STEP COULD LEAD THE WAY TO THE FIRST REAL COOPERATION  
BETWEEN THE U.S. AND THE U.S.S.R. IN THE PEACEFUL EXPLORATION OF SPACE,"  
DR. WILLIAM H. PICKERING SAID IN A SPEECH TO THE AMERICAN PETROLEUM  
INSTITUTE.

PICKERING IS DIRECTOR OF THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY'S  
JET PROPULSION LABORATORY, BIRTHPLACE OF AMERICA'S EXPLORER SATELLITES.  
IN SPACE EXPLORATION, PICKERING SAID, "RUSSIA HAS SCORED FOUR  
SUCCESSES AND THE U.S. HAS SUCCEEDED 11 TIMES." HE ADDED THAT "WE HAVE  
NO WAY OF KNOWING HOW MANY TRIES THE RUSSIANS MADE, WHILE THE ENTIRE  
WORLD IS INFORMED NOT ONLY OF OUR SUCCESSES BUT OF OUR FAILURES."

AMERICA'S POLICY OF "HONEST CANDOR IN REPORTING FAILURES AND  
SUCCESSES," HE SAID, "REPRESENTS ONE OF THE BASIC DIFFERENCES BETWEEN  
OUR PHILOSOPHY AND THE RUSSIAN DOCTRINE."

"WE ARE NOW AT THE POINT WHERE WE ARE ABOUT TO REACH OUT TO THE  
PLANETS. GIVEN NEW PROPULSION TECHNIQUES, WE MAY SOON BE REACHING FOR  
THE STARS," PICKERING SAID.

30.24- 6941

"HOW WASTEFUL AND FUTILE IT IS FOR TWO NATIONS THAT HAVE THIS  
CAPACITY TO THRUST AND SPAR AT EACH OTHER IN PREPARATION TO CARRY THEIR  
EARTHBOUND RIVALRIES INTO SPACE."

GM742PCS

A143KA

( 180 )  
BY P. D. ELDRED

SAN FRANCISCO, APRIL 30 (AP)--SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WILBER BRUCKER  
EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER BERLIN AT A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE TODAY.

"WE TAKE THE DATE MAY 27, SET BY PREMIER KRUSHCHEV IN HIS ULTIMATUM  
VERY SERIOUSLY," HE SAID. "WE CANNOT POSSIBLY BE LESS THAN ALERT."

BRUCKER WAS IN SAN FRANCISCO ON A SPEAKING DATE.

"I CHOOSE NOT TO REGARD HIS SETTING THAT DATE FOR THE WEST TO GET  
OUT AS ANY BLUFF," HE TOLD NEWSMEN. "I AM NOT SAYING ANYTHING WILL  
OCCUR, BUT WE MUST BE READY FOR IT."

BRUCKER EMPHASIZED, "THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT BACK DOWN."

"WE ARE VERY STRONG. THE 7TH ARMY IN GERMANY IS THE MOST POWERFUL  
ARMY EVER ORGANIZED AND SOMETHING WOULD HAVE TO HIT AWFULLY HARD  
TO DO ANYTHING ABOUT IT."

"WE HAVE A VERY POWERFUL SHIELD OVER THERE AND IF ANYBODY STARTS  
ANYTHING IN BERLIN, IF ANYTHING HAPPENS, THEY CAN EXPECT THE  
MAXIMUM--WHATEVER IS NECESSARY TO REPEL INVASION OR AGGRESSION."

HE MADE IT CLEAR THE MAXIMUM MEANT USE OF ATOMIC OR NUCLEAR  
WEAPONS IF NECESSARY AND THAT NUMERICAL SUPERIORITY OF THE SOVIET ARMY  
WAS NOT CONSIDERED OF PARTICULAR IMPORTANCE.

ASKED IF DEPENDENTS OF AMERICANS IN BERLIN WOULD BE EVACUATED IF  
THE THREAT OF WAR BECAME IMMINENT, BRUCKER SAID "ABSOLUTELY NOT. WE  
HAVE A LOT OF MOLLY PITCHERS THERE AND NOT ONE APPLICATION TO LEAVE  
BERLIN HAS BEEN MADE BY ANY WOMAN DEPENDENT. THEY INTEND TO STICK."

FJ938PCS

6961

B108PG

(280)  
PITTSBURGH, APRIL 30 (AP)--A HIGH-RANKING U.S. NAVY OFFICER  
ASSERTED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES COULD TOTALLY DESTROY THE  
SOVIET UNION IN A GENERAL WAR.

BUT ADM. JAMES S. RUSSELL, VICE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, ADDED:  
"THE THING WHICH SHOULD PREVENT A LIMITED WAR FROM EVER BECOMING  
A GENERAL WAR IS THAT NO ONE COULD EVER BE THE WINNER."

HE SAID THAT MISSILES SUCH AS THE NAVY'S PROPOSED "POLARIS" WILL  
SERVE TO PREVENT GENERAL WARS EVEN THOUGH THEY ARE NEVER USED.

"THE MISSILES WILL DO THIS BECAUSE THEY ARE MOBILE, CONCEALED FROM  
THE ENEMY, AWAY FROM CENTERS OF POPULATION AND INSURE THAT NO  
MATTER WHAT ELSE HAPPENS, THEY CAN RETALIATE," SAID  
ADM. RUSSELL.

HE ALSO STATED THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE NO ATOMIC SUBMARINES  
AS OF YET. HE SAID:

"THEY'VE ANNOUNCED A NUCLEAR ICE-BREAKER, BUT THERE IS EVIDENCE THEY  
ARE HAVING TROUBLE WITH IT."

HOWEVER, ADM. RUSSELL SAID, THE RUSSIANS HAVE 450 REGULAR SUBS,  
MORE THAN FOUR TIMES WHAT AMERICA HAS.

ADM. RUSSELL SPOKE AT THE OPENING OF THE NINTH ANNUAL PUBLIC  
FORUM ON WORLD AFFAIRS.

IN ANOTHER TALK AT THE FORUM, BHASKAR NAMIEO ADARKAR, EXECUTIVE  
DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, URGED A WORLD WIDE  
PLAN OF ECONOMIC REDEVELOPMENT AS BETTER SECURITY INSURANCE THAN  
MILITARY AID TO UNDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

ADARKAR SAID THAT MILITARY AID GRANTED TO SOME UNDEVELOPED  
COUNTRIES "OFTEN TIMES MAY MAKE THINGS WORSE INSTEAD OF BETTER."

"SUCH MILITARY AID HAS THE EFFECT OF AGGRAVATING THE POLITICAL TENSIONS IN THE REGION, AND RESULTS IN DIVERTING TO DEFENSE SCARCE RESOURCES WHICH WOULD HAVE OTHERWISE BEEN USED FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT," SAID ADARKAR.

R1252AED

B462KX (Q)

(120)

SEATTLE, APRIL 30 (AP)-A BOEING AIRPLANE CO. SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY BASES FOR BOMARC SUPERSONIC INTERCEPTOR MISSILES WILL EACH BE ARMED WITH FROM 30 TO 60 OF THE ADVANCE-TYPE WEAPONS.

THE BASES AT LONG ISLAND, N. Y., AND THE MCGUIRE AIR FORCE BASE, N. J., ON WHICH CONSTRUCTION IS WELL ALONG, WILL HAVE 60 OF THEM, HE SAID. THE COMPLEMENT OF MEN WILL BE UNDER 300.

TWELVE OTHER AUTHORIZED BASES WILL HAVE 30, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE BASES WILL BE "GREAT ELECTRONIC GHOST TOWNS," CONSISTING OF NEAT ROWS OF AIR-CONDITIONED, HUMIDITY-CONTROLLED CONCRETE AND STEEL SHELTERS LINKED BY UNDERGROUND CABLE TO AIR FORCE DIRECTION CENTERS 50 TO 300 MILES AWAY, BOEING SAID.

THE ONLY CONTINUOUS ACTIVITY WILL BE AT A SUPPORT SECTION WHERE ASSEMBLY AND MAINTENANCE SHOPS WILL DO PERIODIC PROCESSING OF THE WEAPONS.

FJ534PCS

B45KX Q

(170) APW

WHITE SANDS MISSILE RANGE, N. M., APRIL 30 (AP)-TWO GENERALS FROM NATO NATIONS EXPANDED THEIR TOUR ITINERARY TO MAKE A FLYING TRIP TO WHITE SANDS MISSILE RANGE TODAY.

THEY VISITED THE NEW MEXICO MISSILE TEST CENTER SPECIFICALLY TO SEE A TEST FIRING OF THE ARMY'S LOW-LEVEL ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILE, THE HAWK.

LT. GEN. FREDERICK MOTZFELDT, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE NORWEGIAN AIR FORCE AND MAJ. GEN. VALDEMAR JACOBSEN, INSPECTOR GENERAL FOR ARTILLERY, DENMARK, ARE GUESTS AT THE ARMY AIR DEFENSE CENTER, FT. BLISS, TEX.

GEN. MOTZFELDT ACCEPTED A NORWEGIAN MILITARY UNIT SPECIALLY TRAINED IN OPERATION OF THE NIKE ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILES IN CEREMONIES YESTERDAY AT FT. BLISS.

THE HAWK, OBJECT OF THE VISIT TO WHITE SANDS, IS SCHEDULED FOR PLACEMENT IN NATO COUNTRIES IN EUROPE IN MID-1960, ACCORDING TO RECENT TESTIMONY BEFORE THE HOUSE DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE BY DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS.

HAWK, BUILT FOR THE ARMY BY THE RAYTHEON MFG. CO., IS A SMALL AND HIGHLY MOBILE WEAPON WITH A HOMING GUIDANCE SYSTEM DESIGNED TO INTERCEPT AIRCRAFT FLYING AS LOW AS 50 FEET ABOVE THE GROUND.

FJ532PCS

B99CQ Q

(290)

OXFORD, OHIO, APRIL 30 (AP)-U. S. SEN. ALBERT GORE (D-TENN) EXPRESSED BELIEF TONIGHT THAT SECRETARY OF STATE HERTER WOULD BE A MEDIATOR AND CATALYST RATHER THAN A POLICY-MAKER AT THE CURRENT FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE IN PARIS.

HE SAID THIS ROLE MAY SAVE THE WEST.

SEN. GORE SPOKE AT THE OPENING SESSION OF THE 17TH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE MIDWEST CONFERENCE OF POLITICAL SCIENTISTS AT MIAMI UNIVERSITY. THE CONFERENCE RUNS THROUGH SATURDAY.

SEN. GORE ALSO REPEATED HIS PROPOSAL THAT THE UNITED STATES SET AN EXAMPLE BY SUSPENDING ATMOSPHERIC NUCLEAR TESTS, ALTHOUGH HE SUGGESTED THAT UNTIL FULL DISARMAMENT IS ACHIEVED THE COUNTRY SHOULD FEEL FREE TO CONTINUE NUCLEAR TESTS IN OUTER SPACE AND UNDERGROUND.

"IN PARIS TODAY," HE SAID, "SECRETARY HERTER IS PLAYING THE ROLE OF MEDIATOR AND CATALYST RATHER THAN THE INITIATOR OF POLICY. THIS IS TRUE, NOT BECAUSE OF ANY LACK OF FORTHRIGHTNESS ON THE PART OF SECRETARY HERTER BUT BECAUSE OF THE DIFFERING IDEAS AND SUGGESTIONS

BY THE BRITISH, THE FRENCH AND THE WEST GERMANS AND THE COMPETITIVE, IF NOT JEALOUS SPIRIT, EXISTING BETWEEN THEM.

"IN THIS ROLE, I BELIEVE SECRETARY HERTER WILL SUCCEED IN THE FUSION OF DIVERGENT VIEWS INTO A UNITED POSITION FOR THE WEST. THIS MUST BE TRUE. LESS THAN THIS WOULD SPELL A DIPLOMATIC DEFEAT OF DISASTROUS PROPORTIONS."

SEN. GORE SAID THE UNITED STATES' INTERNATIONAL POSITION HAS DECLINED IN RECENT YEARS PARTLY BECAUSE OF CIRCUMSTANCES OVER WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS EXERCISED CONTROL AND OTHER CIRCUMSTANCES BEYOND ITS CONTROL.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HELPED TO BUILD UP TRADE COMPETITION FOR ITSELF IN CONTRIBUTING TO THE ECONOMIC RECOVERY OF WEST GERMANY, GREAT BRITAIN AND JAPAN YET THAT OUR FAILURE TO DO SO MIGHT HAVE BEEN FATAL TO THE FREE WORLD.

RUSSIA'S PROGRESS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS ON THE OTHER HAND WAS SOMETHING OVER WHICH WE HAD NO CONTROL, HE ADDED.

C1104PES B NM

A132WX

(140) MURPHY

NEW YORK, APRIL 30 (AP)-A TOP-RANKING U.S. DIPLOMAT SAID TONIGHT THAT ODDS AGAINST PROGRESS AT A CONFERENCE WITH THE SOVIETS ARE CONSIDERABLE BUT "WE HAVE TO START SOMEWHERE AND WE INTEND TO KEEP TRYING."

THE OBSERVATION CAME FROM ROBERT MURPHY, DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE IN CHARGE OF POLITICAL AFFAIRS. HE WAS EXPLAINING THE HISTORY AND PRESENT STATUS OF THE BERLIN CRISIS IN A PAPER PREPARED FOR A MEETING OF RELIGION IN AMERICAN LIFE, INC. (CAPS RAL).

MURPHY REPEATED THE POSITION TAKEN BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT INTEND TO RETREAT AN INCH FROM ITS OBLIGATIONS TOWARD WEST BERLIN. "WE WILL NOT BE BULLIED," MURPHY SAID.

HE SAID U.S. POLICY CONCERNING BERLIN IS BASED ON FOUR POINTS:

THE FIRST, A MORAL OBLIGATION TOWARD TWO MILLION WEST BERLINERS; THE SECOND, OBSERVANCE OF INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS; THE THIRD, MILITARY STRENGTH SUFFICIENT TO REPEL ANY ATTACK WHICH MIGHT BE ATTEMPTED; AND FOURTH, WILLINGNESS TO NEGOTIATE BUT REMAINING FIRM ON PRINCIPLES.

RZ1058PESNM

B16(CQ)(SEGC)

(350)

NEW YORK, APRIL 30 (AP)-A GROUP OF 40 DISTINGUISHED AMERICANS, ALARMED AT THE ECONOMIC GAINS BY RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA AND FEARFUL OF ISOLATIONISM AT HOME, HAS FORMED "THE COMMITTEE TO STRENGTHEN THE FRONTIERS OF FREEDOM."

DR. VANNEVAR BUSH, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN WORLD WAR II, WAS NAMED CHAIRMAN. DR. HENRY M. WRISTON, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN ASSEMBLY AND FORMER PRESIDENT OF BROWN UNIVERSITY, WAS NAMED VICE CHAIRMAN.

THE COMMITTEE'S GOAL, SAID WRISTON, IS "TO ALERT THE AMERICAN PUBLIC TO THE URGENT NEED FOR EFFECTIVE EXECUTIVE AND CONGRESSIONAL ACTION AIMED AT MAKING MORE SECURE THE ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND MILITARY FOUNDATIONS OF ALL NATIONS WHICH ARE FREE."

HE SAID THE COMMITTEE, ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY, IS POLITICALLY BI-PARTISAN AND HAS NO OFFICIAL STANDING.

DR. JAMES B. CONANT, PRESIDENT EMERITUS OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY AND A MEMBER OF THE NEWLY-FORMED COMMITTEE, SAID THE GROUP HAS NO INTENTION OF SUPPORTING POLITICAL CANDIDATES WHO REPRESENT ITS POINT OF VIEW.

WRISTON SAID THE COMMITTEE IS SOREL CONCERNED ON TWO POINTS:

1. "THE RUSSIANS AND CHINESE HAVE DEVELOPED ECONOMICALLY TO A PHENOMENAL DEGREE AND HAVE LAUNCHED VAST PROGRAMS OF ECONOMIC AID ABROAD WHICH CONSTITUTE A DRAMATIC AND PERHAPS DECISIVE CHANGE IN THE

30,24- 6943

CHARACTER AND DIMENSIONS OF THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN THE NATIONS OF THE  
WEST AND THE SOVIET BLOC."

2. "ISOLATIONISM IS DEEPLY EMBEDDED IN OUR HISTORY AND EVEN MORE DEEPLY  
EMBEDDED IN OUR TRADITION; IT WILL TAKE MORE THAN A SINGLE GENERATION  
TO EXTERPATE IT."

THE COMMITTEE ASKED PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S  
NEARLY 4 BILLION-DOLLAR FOREIGN AID PROGRAM WHICH IS UNDER  
STRONG CHALLENGE IN CONGRESS AND MAY FACE HEAVY CUTS FOR THE COMING  
FISCAL YEAR.

COMMITTEE MEMBERS INCLUDE MRS. ARTHUR HAYS SULZBERGER, WIFE OF THE  
PUBLISHER OF THE NEW YORK TIMES; MRS. OGDEN REID, FORMER BOARD CHAIR-  
MAN OF THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE; H. ROWAN GAITHER JR., FORMER  
BOARD CHAIRMAN OF THE FORD FOUNDATION; DR. GRAYSON KIRK, PRESIDENT  
OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY; SAMUEL GOLDWYN, THE MOTION PICTURE PRODUCER;  
BARRY BINGHAM, PRESIDENT OF THE LOUISVILLE (KY.) COURIER-JOURNAL;  
THE REV. LAURENCE J. MCGINLEY, PRESIDENT OF FORDHAM UNIVERSITY;  
THE REV. DANIEL A. POLING, EDITOR OF THE CHRISTIAN HERALD; TRACY S.  
VOORHEES, FORMER UNDER-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY; MISS ANNA LORD STRAUSS,  
CIVIL LEADER; STANLEY MARCUS, PRESIDENT OF NEIMAN-MARCUS, DALLAS  
DEPARTMENT STORE, AND SAMUEL I. ROSENMAN, FORMER NEW YORK STATE  
SUPREME COURT JUSTICE AND ADVISOR TO THE LATE PRESIDENT  
FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT.

SJ424MAED

6969

A84

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., APRIL 30 (AP)-INDIA WILL BOYCOTT MEETINGS OF  
THE U.N. OUTER SPACE COMMITTEE BEGINNING MAY 6, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.  
INFORMED QUARTERS SAID THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT HAD TAKEN THE POSITION  
THAT NO USEFUL PURPOSE WOULD BE SERVED BY ATTENDING THE MEETING IN  
THE FACE OF A THREATENED SOVIET BOYCOTT. RUSSIA FEELS THE COMMUNIST  
COUNTRIES ARE NOT ADEQUATELY REPRESENTED ON THE 18-NATION COMMITTEE.  
PD759PED

E. D. O. S.  
APR 30 1959